प्रात्यक्षिक १ : वर्गीकरण (ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती : आवृत्ती २३)

आपण वर्गीकरणाच्या प्रात्यक्षिकात केवळ ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीतील टेबल क्र.१ व टेबल क्र.३ चा वापर करण्यासंबंधीचे प्रात्यक्षिक व वर्गीकरण कसे करावे ते अभ्यासणार आहोत.

टेबल क्र.१ : सामान्य उपविभागांचा उपयोग करण्यासंबंधीचे नियम

ग्रंथालय वर्गीकरण = ज्ञान वर्गीकरण + ग्रंथातील आशय वर्णन करण्याचा दृष्टिकोन + ग्रंथाच्या बाह्य स्वरूपाची वैशिष्ट्ये (Physical attributes) = विषय + अंतर्गत स्वरूप + बाह्य स्वरूप

ग्रंथांचे स्वरूप दोन प्रकारचे असते.

- अंतर्गत स्वरूप (विषय दृष्टिकोन)
- दृश्य (बाह्य) स्वरूप (सीडी रॉम, मायक्रोफिल्म किंवा ग्रंथ स्वरूप)

टेबल क्र. १ मधील सामान्य उपविभाग स्वतंत्ररीत्या उपोगात आणले जात नाहीत. विषयांच्या वर्गांकाबरोबर ते जोडले जाऊन त्यांचा उपयोग केला जातो. तरच त्यांना 'अर्थ' प्राप्त होतो.

विषयाचा मूळ वर्गांक + सामान्य उपविभागाचा क्रमांक

उदा., अर्थशास्त्राचा शब्दकोश

अर्थशास्त्र + शब्दकोश

330 + 03

(मुख्य वर्गांक + सामान्य उपविभाग – शब्दकोश)

अंतिम वर्गांक = 330.03

टेबल क्र.१ मधील काही निवडक सामान्य उपविभाग (Standard Subdivisions) पुढीलप्रमाणे:

01	Philosophy and Theory (तत्वज्ञान, सिद्धान्त)
02	Miscellany (इतर एकत्रित उपविषय)
021	Tables (तक्ते व इतर साधने)
022	Illustrations, models, miniatures (चित्रे, प्रारूपे, लहान आकाराचे तसबिरींचे पेंटींग्ज्)
023	Subject as profession, occupation, hobby (व्यावसायिक विषय, व्यवसाय, छंद)
025	Directories of persons and organisations (व्यक्ती व संस्थांची निर्देशिका)
027	Patents and Identification marks (पेटंटस् आणि ओळखचिन्हे, लोगो, ट्रेडमार्क्स इत्यादी)
03	Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances (Quotations), (शब्दकोश, ज्ञानकोश, विधानांचा एकत्रित कोश)
05	Serial Publications (नियतकालिके)
06	Organisations and Management (संघटना व व्यवस्थापन)
07	Education, Research Related topics (शिक्षण आणि संशोधनविषयक विषय)
08	Groups of people (व्यक्तींचा गट)
09	History, Geographic Treatment, Biography (इतिहास, भौगोलिक पैलू, चरित्र)

वरील सामान्य उपविभाग उपयोगात आणण्याचे काही प्राथमिक (Basic) नियम पुढीलप्रमाणे :

(१) जर विषयाच्या सारणीमध्ये सामान्य उपविषयांचे क्रमांक जोडण्यासंदर्भात मार्गदर्शन दिले नसेल तर त्या सामान्य उपविभागाचा उपयोग एका 'zero' सह करायचा.

कारण कित्येक विषयांच्या सारण्यांमध्ये एक 'zero' दोन अथवा तीन 'zero' वापरण्यासंबंधीच्या नियमांचा सारांश (summery) दिलेला आहे. नसल्यास वर सांगितल्यानुसार एकच 'zero' वापरून सामान्य उपविभागाचा क्रमांक मूळ वर्गांकासोबत जोडावा.

उदा.,

320 Political Science या विषयाच्या सारणीत मुख्य विषय व त्याचे उपविषयांच्या बरोबर सामान्य उपविभागांचे क्रमांक कसे जोडावेत यासंबंधी सारांश (Summaries) सुरुवातीस दिलेले आहेत.

320.01–09 Standard Subdivision

321. system of government and states

.001–009

323 Civil and Political rights

.01–09

वरील उदाहणांवरून असे लक्षात येते की, काही ठिकाणी एका 'zero' सह सामान्य उपविभाग उपयोगात आणायचे तर काही ठिकाणी दोन 'zero' सह सामान्य उपविभाग उपयोगात आणायचे आहेत. (अधिक अभ्यासाकरिता मूळ २३ वी आवृत्तीमधील मुख्य विषय, त्यांच्या डिव्हिजन्स व सेक्शन्स यांच्या सारांश सारण्या पाहाव्यात.)

(२) दोन सामान्य उपविभाग एकापोठापाठ अथवा एकत्रित उपयोगात आणले जात नाहीत. जेव्हा एखाद्या ग्रंथातील मजकुरानुसार व बाह्य स्वरूपानुसार दोन सामान्य उपविभाग समाविष्ट असतात. तेव्हा अंतर्गत मजकुराशी निगडीत सामान्य उपविभागाच्या क्रमांकास प्राधान्य देण्यात यावे. म्हणजे अंतर्गत सामान्य उपविभाग व बाह्य स्वरूपाच्या (दृश्य स्वरूपाचे = Physical forms) अंतर्गत सामान्य उपविभागाची निवड करून विषयाच्या वर्गांकाबरोबर जोडावा.

उदा.,

Encyclopedia of Organisations on applied Psychology

येथे वरील विषयात 'Encyclopedia' (ज्ञानकोश) आणि 'Organisation' हे दोन सामान्य उपविभाग आहेत. परंतु या दोहोंपैकी कोणत्याही एकाच सामान्य उपविभागाच्या क्रमांकाची निवड करायची आहे – 03 किंवा 06 (Encyclopedia or Organisation)

म्हणून अंतिम वर्गांक हा पुढीलप्रमाणे असेल :

158 Applied Psychology

06 Organisation

158+06 = 158.06

वर्गीकरण प्रात्यक्षिक : ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीनुसार काही तयार वर्गांक व सामान्य विभागाचे सारांश उदाहरणादाखल खाली दिलेले आहेत.

000 Computer science, knowledge and systems
100 Philosophy
200 Religion
300 Social sciences, sociology and anthropology
400 Language
500 Science
600 Technology
700 Arts
800 Literature, rhetoric and criticism
900 History

000 Computer science, knowledge and systems
010 Bibliographies
.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
020 Library and information sciences
.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
030 Encyclopedias and books of facts
.9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
050 Magazines, journals and serials
.9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
060 Associations, organizations and museums
.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
070 News media, journalism and publishing
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
080 Quotations
.9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
090 Manuscripts and rare books

100 Philosophy
110 Metaphysics
120 Epistemology
130 Parapsychology and occultism
140 Philosophical schools of thought
150 Psychology
160 Logic
170 Ethics
180 Ancient, medieval and eastern philosophy
190 Modern western philosophy
200 Religion
210 Philosophy and theory of religion
220 The Bible
230 Christianity and Christian theology
240 Christian practice and observance
250 Christian pastoral practice and religious orders
260 Christian organization
270 History of Christianity
280 Christian denominations

300 Social sciences, sociology and anthropology
310 Statistics
320 Political science
330 Economics
340 Law
350 Public administration and military science
360 Social problems and social services
370 Education
380 Commerce, communications and transportation
390 Customs, etiquette and folklore
400 Language
410 Linguistics
420 English and Old English languages
430 German and related languages
440 French and related languages
450 Italian, Romanian and related languages
460 Spanish and Portuguese languages
470 Latin and Italic languages
480 Classical and modern Greek languages
500 Science
510 Mathematics
520 Astronomy
530 Physics
540 Chemistry
550 Earth sciences and geology
560 Fossils and prehistoric life
570 Life sciences; biology
580 Plants (Botany)
590 Animals (Zoology)
600 Technology
610 Medicine and health
620 Engineering
630 Agriculture
640 Home and family management
650 Management and public relations
660 Chemical engineering
670 Manufacturing
680 Manufacture for specific uses
690 Building and construction
700 Arts
710 Landscaping and area planning
720 Architecture
730 Sculpture, ceramics and metalwork
740 Graphic arts and decorative arts
750 Painting
760 Graphic arts
770 Photography and computer art
780 Music
790 Sports, games and entertainment
800 Literature, rhetoric and criticism
810 American literature in English
820 English and Old English literatures
830 German and related literatures
840 French and related literatures
850 Italian, Romanian and related literatures
860 Spanish and Portuguese literatures
870 Latin and Italic literatures
880 Classical and modern Greek literatures
900 History
910 Geography and travel
920 Biography and genealogy
930 History of ancient world (to ca. 499)
940 History of Europe
950 History of Asia
960 History of Africa
970 History of North America
980 History of other areas
990 History of other areas
000 Computer science, information and general works
001 Knowledge
002 The book (writing, libraries, and book-related topics)

003 Systems
004 Data processing and computer science
005 Computer programming, programs and data
006 Special computer methods
007–009 [Unassigned]
010 Bibliography
011 Bibliographies
012 Bibliographies of individuals
013 [Unassigned]
014 Bibliographies of anonymous and pseudonymous works
015 Bibliographies of works from specific places
016 Bibliographies of works on specific subjects
017 General subject catalogs
018 Catalogs arranged by author, date, etc.
019 Dictionary catalogs
020 Library and information sciences
021 Library relationships (with archives, information centers, etc.)
022 Administration of physical plant
023 Personnel management
025 Library operations
.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
026 Libraries for specific subjects
.0001-0009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
027 General libraries
.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
028 Reading and use of other information media
029 [Unassigned]
030 General encyclopedic works
031 Encyclopedias in American English
032 Encyclopedias in English
033 Encyclopedias in other Germanic languages
034 Encyclopedias in French, Occitan, and Catalan
035 Encyclopedias in Italian, Romanian, and related languages
036 Encyclopedias in Spanish and Portuguese
037 Encyclopedias in Slavic languages
038 Encyclopedias in Scandinavian languages
039 Encyclopedias in other languages
050 General serial publications
.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
051 Serials in American English
052 Serials in English
053 Serials in other Germanic languages
054 Serials in French, Occitan, and Catalan
055 Serials in Italian, Romanian, and related languages
056 Serials in Spanish and Portuguese
057 Serials in Slavic languages
058 Serials in Scandinavian languages
059 Serials in other languages
060 General organizations and museum science
061 Organizations in North America
062 Organizations in British Isles; in England
063 Organizations in central Europe; in Germany
064 Organizations in France and Monaco
065 Organizations in Italy and adjacent islands
066 Organizations in Iberian peninsula and adjacent islands
067 Organizations in eastern Europe; in Russia
068 Organizations in other geographic areas
069 Museum science
070 News media, journalism, and publishing
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
071 Newspapers in North America
072 Newspapers in British Isles; in England
073 Newspapers in central Europe; in Germany
074 Newspapers in France and Monaco
075 Newspapers in Italy and adjacent islands
076 Newspapers in Iberian peninsula and adjacent islands
077 Newspapers in eastern Europe; in Russia
078 Newspapers in Scandinavia
079 Newspapers in other geographic areas
080 General collections
081 Collections in American English
082 Collections in English
083 Collections in other Germanic languages
084 Collections in French, Occitan, Catalan
085 Collections in Italian, Romanian, and related languages
086 Collections in Spanish and Portuguese
087 Collections in Slavic language
088 Collections in Scandinavian languages
089 Collections in other languages
090 Manuscripts and rare books
091 Manuscripts
092 Block books
093 Incunabula
094 Printed books
095 Books notable for bindings
096 Books notable for illustrations

097 Books notable for ownership or origin
098 Prohibited works, forgeries, and hoaxes
099 Books notable for format
100 Philosophy and psychology
.101-109 Standards Subdivisions of Philosophy
101 Theory of philosophy
102 Miscellany
103 Dictionaries and encyclopedias
105 Serial publications
106 Organizations and management
107 Education, research, related topics of philosophy
108 Groups of people
109 History and collected biography
110 Metaphysics
111 Ontology
113 Cosmology (Philosophy of nature)
114 Space
115 Time
116 Change
117 Structure
118 Force and energy
119 Number and quantity
120 Epistemology, causation, and humankind
121 Epistemology (Theory of knowledge)
122 Causation
123 Determinism and indeterminism
124 Teleology
126 The self
127 The unconscious and the subconscious
128 Humankind
129 Origin and destiny of individual souls
130 Parapsychology and occultism
.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
131 Parapsychological and occult methods for achieving well-being, happiness, success
133 Specific topics in parapsychology and occultism
135 Dreams and mysteries
137 Divinatory graphology
138 Physiognomy
139 Phrenology
140 Specific philosophical schools and viewpoints
Use standards subdivisions as it is.
141 Idealism and related systems and doctrines
142 Critical philosophy
143 Bergsonism and intuitionism
144 Humanism and related systems and doctrines
145 Sensationalism
146 Naturalism and related systems and doctrines
147 Pantheism and related systems and doctrines
148 Dogmatism, eclecticism, liberalism, syncretism, and traditionalism
149 Other philosophical systems and doctrines
150 Psychology
.1-9 Standards Subdivisions
(सामान्य उपविभागाचे क्रमांक तसेच वापरा.)
152 Sensory perception, movement, emotions, and physiological drives
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
153 Conscious mental processes and intelligence
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
154 Subconscious and altered states and processes
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
155 Differential and developmental psychology
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
156 Comparative psychology
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
158 Applied psychology
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
160 Philosophical logic
161 Induction
162 Deduction
165 Fallacies and sources of error
166 Syllogisms
167 Hypotheses
168 Argument and persuasion
169 Analogy
170 Ethics (Moral philosophy)
.1-9 Standard Subdivisions
171 Ethical systems
.01-09 Standard Subdivisions
172 Political ethics
.1-9 Standard Subdivisions
173 Ethics of family relationships
.01-09 Standard Subdivisions
174 Occupational ethics
175 Ethics of recreation, leisure, public performances, communication
176 Ethics of sex and reproduction
.01-09 Standard Subdivisions

177 Ethics of social relations
.01-09 Standard Subdivisions
178 Ethics of consumption
.01-09 Standard Subdivisions
179 Other ethical norms
180 Ancient, medieval, eastern philosophy
.001-009 Standard Subdivisions
181 Eastern philosophy
.001-009 Standard Subdivisions
182 Pre-Socratic Greek philosophies
183 Sophistic, Socratic, related Greek philosophies
184 Platonic philosophy
185 Aristotelian philosophy
186 Skeptic and Neoplatonic philosophies
187 Epicurean philosophy
188 Stoic philosophy
189 Medieval Western philosophy
190 Modern Western and other noneastern philosophy
191 Philosophy of the United States and Canada
192 Philosophy of the British Isles
193 Philosophy of Germany and Austria
194 Philosophy of France
195 Philosophy of Italy
196 Philosophy of Spain and Portugal
197 Philosophy of Russia
198 Philosophy of Scandinavia and Finland
199 Philosophy in other geographic areas
200 Religion
.001-009 Standard Subdivisions
201 Religious mythology, general classes of religion, interreligious relations and attitudes, social theology
202 Doctrines
203 Public worship and other practices
204 Religious experience, life, practice
205 Religious ethics
206 Leaders and organization
207 Missions and religious education
208 Sources
209 Sects and reform movements
210 Philosophy and theory of religion
.1-9 Standard Subdivisions
211 Concepts of God
212 Existence, ways of knowing God, attributes of God
213 Creation
214 Theodicy
215 Science and religion
218 Humankind
220 Bible
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
221 Old Testament (Tanakh)
222 Historical books of Old Testament
223 Poetic books of Old Testament
224 Prophetic books of Old Testament
225 New Testament
226 Gospels and Acts
227 Epistles
228 Revelation (Apocalypse)
229 Apocrypha, pseudepigrapha, and intertestamental works
230 Christianity
.002-007 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
231 God
232 Jesus Christ and his family
233 Humankind
234 Salvation and grace
235 Spiritual beings
236 Eschatology
238 Creeds, confessions of faith, covenants, and catechisms
239 Apologetics and polemics
240 Christian moral and devotional theology
241 Christian ethics
242 Devotional literature
243 Evangelistic writings for individuals and families
246 Use of art in Christianity
247 Church furnishings and related articles
248 Christian experience, practice, life
249 Christian observances in family life
250 Local Christian church and Christian religious orders
251 Preaching (Homiletics)
252 Texts of sermons
253 Pastoral office and work (Pastoral theology)
254 Parish administration
255 Religious congregations and orders
259 Pastoral care of families, of specific groups of people
260 Christian social and ecclesiastical theology
261 Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes

262 Ecclesiology
263 Days, times, places of religious observance
264 Public worship
265 Sacraments, other rites and acts
266 Missions
267 Associations for religious work
268 Religious education
269 Spiritual renewal
270 History, geographic treatment, biography of Christianity
271 Religious congregations and orders in church history
272 Persecutions in church history
273 Doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history
274 Christianity in Europe
275 Christianity in Asia
276 Christianity in Africa
277 Christianity in North America
278 Christianity in South America
279 History of Christianity in other areas
292 Classical religion (Greek and Roman religion)
293 Germanic religion
294 Religions of Indic origin
295 Zoroastrianism (Mazdaism, Parseeism)
296 Judaism
297 Islam, Bábism and Bahá'í Faith
299 Religions not provided for elsewhere
300 Social sciences

.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

301 Sociology and anthropology
302 Social interaction
303 Social processes
304 Factors affecting social behavior
305 Groups of people
306 Culture and institutions
307 Communities
310 Collections of general statistics
314 General statistics of Europe
315 General statistics of Asia
316 General statistics of Africa
317 General statistics of North America
318 General statistics of South America
319 General statistics of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica
320 Political science (Politics and government)

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

321 Systems of governments and states
322 Relation of state to organized groups and their members
323 Civil and political rights
324 The political process
325 International migration and colonisation
326 Slavery and emancipation
327 International relations
328 The legislative process
330 Economics

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

331 Labor economics
332 Financial economics
333 Economics of land and energy

.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

334 Cooperatives
335 Socialism and related systems
336 Public finance
337 International economics
338 Production
339 Macroeconomics and related topics
340 Law

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

341 Law of nations
342 Constitutional and administrative law
343 Military, defense, public property, public finance, tax, commerce (trade), industrial law
344 Labor, social service, education, cultural law
345 Criminal law
346 Private law
347 Procedure and courts
348 Laws, regulations, cases
349 Law of specific jurisdictions, areas, socioeconomic regions, regional intergovernmental organizations
350 Public administration and military science
351 Public administration

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

352 General considerations of public administration
353 Specific fields of public administration
354 Public administration of economy and environment
355 Military science
356 Foot forces and warfare

357 Mounted forces and warfare
358 Air and other specialized forces and warfare; engineering and related services
359 Sea forces and warfare
360 Social problems and services; associations
361 Social problems and services
.001-009 Standard Subvidivions
(सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१)
362 Social problems of and services to groups of people
363 Other social problems and services
364 Criminology
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
365 Penal and related institutions
.01-09 Standard Subdivisions
366 Secret associations and societies
367 General clubs
368 Insurance
.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
369 Associations
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
370 Education
.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
371 Schools and their activities; special education
.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
372 Primary education (elementary education)
.01-08 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
373 Secondary education
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
374 Adult education
.001-008 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
375 Curricula
.0001-0009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
378 Higher education (Tertiary education)
.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
379 Public policy issues in education
380 Commerce, communications, transportation
.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
381 Commerce (Trade)
382 International commerce (Foreign trade)
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
383 Postal communication
384 Communications
385 Railroad transportation
386 Inland waterway and ferry transportation
387 Water, air, space transportation
.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
388 Transportation
389 Metrology and standardisation
390 Customs, etiquette, folklore
.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
391 Costume and personal appearance
392 Customs of life cycle and domestic life
393 Death customs
394 General customs
395 Etiquette (Manners)
398 Folklore
399 Customs of war and diplomacy
400 Language
401 Philosophy and theory; international languages
402 Miscellany
403 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
404 Special topics of language
405 Serial publications
406 Organizations and management
407 Education, research, related topics
408 Groups of people
409 Geographic treatment and biography
410 Linguistics
.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
411 Writing systems of standard forms of languages
412 Etymology of standard forms of languages
413 Dictionaries of standard forms of languages
414 Phonology and phonetics of standard forms of languages
415 Grammar of standard forms of languages
417 Dialectology and historical linguistics
418 Standard usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
419 Sign languages
420 English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon)
421 Writing system, phonology, phonetics of standard English
422 Etymology of standard English
423 Dictionaries of standard English
425 Grammar of standard English
427 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographic variations of English
428 Standard English usage (Prescriptive linguistics)

.001-008 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

430 German and related languages

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

431 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard German

432 Etymology of standard German

433 Dictionaries of standard German

435 Grammar of standard German

438 Standard German usage (Prescriptive linguistics)

439 Other Germanic languages

440 French and related Romance languages

441 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard French

442 Etymology of standard French

443 Dictionaries of standard French

445 Grammar of standard French

447 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations of French

448 Standard French usage (Prescriptive linguistics)

449 Occitan Catalan, Franco-Provençal

450 Italian, Dalmatian, Romanian, Rhaetian, Sardinian, Corsican

451 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard Italian

452 Etymology of standard Italian

453 Dictionaries of standard Italian

455 Grammar of standard Italian

457 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations of Italian

458 Standard Italian usage (Prescriptive linguistics)

459 Romanian, Rhaetian, Sardinian, Corsican

460 Spanish, Portuguese, Galician

461 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard Spanish

462 Etymology of standard Spanish

463 Dictionaries of standard Spanish

465 Grammar of standard Spanish

467 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations of Spanish

468 Standard Spanish usage (Prescriptive linguistics)

469 Portuguese

470 Latin and related Italic languages

471 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of classical Latin

472 Etymology of classical Latin

473 Dictionaries of classical Latin

475 Grammar of classical Latin

477 Old, postclassical, Vulgar Latin

478 Classical Latin usage (Prescriptive linguistics)

479 Other Italic languages

480 Classical Greek and related Hellenic languages

481 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of classical Greek

482 Etymology of classical Greek

483 Dictionaries of classical Greek

485 Grammar of classical Greek

487 Preclassical and postclassical Greek

488 Classical Greek usage (Prescriptive linguistics)

500 Natural sciences and mathematics

501 Philosophy and theory

502 Miscellany

503 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances

504 *Not assigned or no longer used*

505 Serial publications

506 Organizations and management

507 Education, research, related topics

508 Natural history

509 History, geographic treatment, biography

510 Mathematics

511 General principles of mathematics

512 Algebra

513 Arithmetic

514 Topology

515 Analysis

516 Geometry

518 Numerical analysis

519 Probabilities and applied mathematics

520 Astronomy and allied sciences

521 Celestial mechanics

522 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials

523 Specific celestial bodies and phenomena

525 Earth (Astronomical geography)

526 Mathematical geography

527 Celestial navigation

528 Ephemerides

529 Chronology

530 Physics

531 Classical mechanics

532 Fluid mechanics

533 Pneumatics (Gas mechanics)
534 Sound and related vibrations
535 Light and related radiation
536 Heat
537 Electricity and electronics
538 Magnetism
539 Modern physics
540 Chemistry and allied sciences
541 Physical chemistry
542 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
543 Analytical chemistry
546 Inorganic chemistry
547 Organic chemistry
548 Crystallography
549 Mineralogy
550 Earth sciences
551 Geology, hydrology, meteorology
552 Petrology
553 Economic geology
554 Earth sciences of Europe
555 Earth sciences of Asia
556 Earth sciences of Africa
557 Earth sciences of North America
558 Earth sciences of South America
559 Earth sciences of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds

• **560 Fossils and prehistoric life**

560 Paleontology
561 Paleobotany; fossil microorganisms
562 Fossil invertebrates
563 Miscellaneous fossil marine and seashore invertebrates
564 Fossil Mollusca and Molluscoidea
565 Fossil Arthropoda
566 Fossil Chordata
567 Fossil cold-blooded vertebrates
568 Fossil Aves (birds)
569 Fossil Mammalia
570 Biology

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

571 Physiology and related subjects
572 Biochemistry
573 Specific physiological systems in animals, regional histology and physiology in animals
575 Specific parts of and physiological systems in plants
576 Genetics and evolution
577 Ecology
578 Natural history of organisms and related subjects
579 Natural history of microorganisms, fungi, algae
580 Plants

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

581 Specific topics in natural history of plants
582 Plants noted for specific vegetative characteristics and flowers
583 Magnoliopsida (Dicotyledones)
584 Liliopsida (Monocotyledones)
585 Pinophyta (Gymnosperms)
586 Cryptogamia (Seedless plants)
587 Pteridophyta
588 Bryophyta
590 Animals

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

591 Specific topics in natural history of animals
592 Invertebrates
593 Miscellaneous marine and seashore invertebrates
594 Mollusca and Molluscoidea
595 Arthropoda
596 Chordata
597 Cold-blooded vertebrates
598 Aves (Birds)
599 Mammalia (Mammals)
600 Technology (Applied sciences)

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

601 Philosophy and theory
602 Miscellany
603 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
604 Technical drawing, hazardous materials technology; groups of people
605 Serial publications
606 Organizations
607 Education, research, related topics
608 Patents
609 History, geographic treatment, biography
610 Medicine and health

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

610.3 Medical encyclopedias
610.6 Medical organizations and professions

- 610.72 Medical research
- 610.9 Geography and history of medicine

611 Human anatomy, cytology, histology
- 611.2 Respiratory (lung, respiratory system)
- 611.3 Gastrointestinal (dental anatomy)
- 611.6 Genitourinary (genital system)
- 611.7 Musculoskeletal (seed coat)
- 611.8 Anatomy of the sense organs and nervous system
- 611.82 Anatomy of the brain
- 611.9 Topographic anatomy (back)

612 Human physiology

613 Personal health and safety

613.7 Condition physique (bodybuilding, fitness, forme physique)[4]

613.7046 Hatha yoga, yoga physique[5]

613.71 Exercising, sports (aerobics, sauna, appearance surveillance and physical form)[6]

615 Pharmacology and therapeutics

616 Diseases

617 Surgery, regional medicine, dentistry, ophthalmology, otology, audiology

618 Gynecology, obstetrics, pediatrics, geriatrics

620 Engineering and Applied operations

.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

621 Applied physics

622 Mining and related operations

623 Military and nautical engineering

624 Civil engineering

625 Engineering of railroads, roads

627 Hydraulic engineering

628 Sanitary engineering

629 Other branches of engineering

630 Agriculture and related technologies

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

631 Specific techniques; apparatus, equipment, materials

632 Plant injuries, diseases, pests

633 Field and plantation crops

634 Orchards, fruits, forestry

635 Garden crops (Horticulture)

636 Animal husbandry

637 Processing dairy and related products

638 Insect culture

639 Hunting, fishing, conservation, related technologies

640 Home and family management

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

641 Food and drink

642 Meals and table service

643 Housing and household equipment

644 Household utilities

645 Household furnishings

646 Sewing, clothing, management of personal and family life

647 Management of public households (Institutional housekeeping)

648 Housekeeping

649 Child rearing; home care of people with disabilities and illnesses

650 Management and auxiliary services

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

651 Office services

652 Processes of written communication

653 Shorthand

657 Accounting

658 General management

.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

659 Advertising and public relations

660 Chemical engineering and related technologies

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

661 Technology of industrial chemicals

662 Technology of explosives, fuels, related products

663 Beverage technology

664 Food technology

665 Technology of industrial oils, fats, waxes, gases

666 Ceramic and allied technologies

667 Cleaning, color, coating, related technologies

668 Technology of other organic products

669 Metallurgy

670 Manufacturing

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

671 Metalworking processes and primary metal products

672 Iron, steel, other iron alloys

673 Nonferrous metals
674 Lumber processing, wood products, cork
675 Leather and fur processing
676 Pulp and paper technology
677 Textiles
678 Elastomers and elastomer products
680 Manufacture of products for specific uses
681 Precision instruments and other devices
682 Small forge work (Blacksmithing)
683 Hardware and household appliances
684 Furnishings and home workshops
685 Leather and fur goods, and related products
686 Printing and related activities
687 Clothing and accessories
690 Construction of buildings

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

691 Building materials
692 Auxiliary construction practices
693 Construction in specific types of materials and for specific purposes
694 Wood construction
695 Roof covering
696 Utilities
697 Heating, ventilating, air-conditioning engineering

.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

698 Detail finishing
700 The Arts

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

701 Philosophy and theory of fine and decorative arts
702 Miscellany of fine and decorative arts
703 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of fine and decorative arts
704 Special topics in fine and decorative arts
705 Serial publications of fine and decorative arts
706 Organizations and management of fine and decorative arts
707 Education, research, related topics of fine and decorative arts
708 Galleries, museums, private collections of fine and decorative arts
709 History, geographic treatment, biography
710 Area planning and landscape architecture
711 Area planning (Civic art)
712 Landscape architecture (Landscape design)
713 Landscape architecture of trafficways
714 Water features in landscape architecture
715 Woody plants in landscape architecture
716 Herbaceous plants in landscape architecture
717 Structures in landscape architecture
718 Landscape design of cemeteries
719 Natural landscapes
720 Architecture

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

721 Architectural materials and structural elements
722 Architecture from earliest times to ca. 300
723 Architecture from ca. 300 to 1399
724 Architecture from 1400
725 Public structures
726 Buildings for religious and related purposes
727 Buildings for educational and research purposes
728 Residential and related buildings
729 Design and decoration of structures and accessories
730 Sculpture and related arts

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

731 Processes, forms, subjects of sculpture
732 Sculpture from earliest times to ca. 500, sculpture of nonliterate peoples
733 Greek, Etruscan, Roman sculpture
734 Sculpture from ca. 500 to 1399
735 Sculpture from 1400
736 Carving and carvings
737 Numismatics and sigillography
738 Ceramic arts
739 Art metalwork
740 Graphic arts

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

741 Drawing and drawings
742 Perspective in drawing
743 Drawing and drawings by subject
745 Decorative arts
746 Textile arts
747 Interior decoration
748 Glass
749 Furniture and accessories
750 Painting and paintings

.1-8 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

751 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials, forms

752 Color
753 Symbolism, allegory, mythology, legend
754 Genre paintings
755 Religion
757 Human figures
758 Nature, architectural subjects and cityscapes, other specific subjects
759 History, geographic treatment, biography
760 Printmaking and prints

.1-8 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

761 Relief processes (Block printing)
763 Lithographic processes (Planographic processes)
764 Chromolithography and serigraphy
765 Metal engraving
766 Mezzotinting, aquatinting, and related processes
767 Etching and drypoint
769 Prints
770 Photography, computer art, cinematography, videography

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

771 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
772 Metallic salt processes
773 Pigment processes of printing
776 Computer art (Digital art)
777 Cinematography and Videography
778 Specific fields and special kinds of photography
779 Photographic images
780 Music
781 General principles and musical forms

.1-9 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

782 Vocal music
783 Music for single voices
784 Instruments and Instrumental ensembles and their music
785 Ensembles with only one instrument per part
786 Keyboard, mechanical, electrophonic, percussion instruments
787 Stringed instruments (Chordophones)
788 Wind instruments (Aerophones)

- **790 Sports, games and entertainment**

790 Recreational and performing arts

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

791 Public performances
792 Stage presentations
793 Indoor games and amusements
794 Indoor games of skill
795 Games of chance
796 Athletic and outdoor sports and games
797 Aquatic and air sports
798 Equestrian sports and animal racing
799 Fishing, hunting, shooting

Class 800 – Literature[edit]

800 Literature (Belles-lettres) and rhetoric
801 Philosophy and theory
802 Miscellany
803 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
805 Serial publications
806 Organizations and management
807 Education, research, related topics
808 Rhetoric and collections of literary texts from more than two literatures
809 History, description, critical appraisal of more than two literatures
810 American literature in English
811 American poetry in English
812 American drama in English
813 American fiction in English
814 American essays in English
815 American speeches in English
816 American letters in English
817 American humor and satire in English
818 American miscellaneous writings in English
820 English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon) literatures
821 English Poetry
822 English drama
823 English fiction
824 English essays
825 English speeches
826 English letters
827 English humor and satire
828 English miscellaneous writings
829 Old English (Anglo-Saxon) literature
830 German literature and literatures of related languages
831 German poetry
832 German drama
833 German fiction
834 German essays
835 German speeches

836 German letters
837 German humor and satire
838 German miscellaneous writings
840 French literature and literatures of related Romance languages
841 French poetry
842 French drama
843 French fiction
844 French essays
845 French speeches
846 French letters
847 French humor and satire
848 French miscellaneous writings
849 Occitan, Catalan, Franco-Provençal literatures
851 Italian poetry
852 Italian drama
853 Italian fiction
854 Italian essays
855 Italian speeches
856 Italian letters
857 Italian humor and satire
858 Italian miscellaneous writings
859 Literatures of Romanian, Rhaetian, Sardinian, Corsican languages
860 Literatures of Spanish, Portuguese, Galician languages
861 Spanish poetry
862 Spanish drama
863 Spanish fiction
864 Spanish essays
865 Spanish speeches
866 Spanish letters
867 Spanish humor and satire
868 Spanish miscellaneous writings
869 Literatures of Portuguese and Galician languages
870 Latin literature and literatures of related Italic languages
871 Latin poetry
872 Latin dramatic poetry and drama
873 Latin epic poetry and fiction
874 Latin lyric poetry
875 Latin speeches
876 Latin letters
877 Latin humor and satire
878 Latin miscellaneous writings
879 Literatures of other Italic languages
880 Classical Greek literature and literatures of related Hellenic languages
881 Classical Greek poetry
882 Classical Greek drama
883 Classical Greek epic poetry and fiction
884 Classical Greek lyric poetry
885 Classical Greek speeches
886 Classical Greek letters
887 Classical Greek humor and satire
888 Classical Greek miscellaneous writings
889 Modern Greek literature
890 Literatures of other specific languages and language families
891 East Indo-European and Celtic literatures
892 Afro-Asiatic literatures
893 Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic literatures
894 Literatures of Altaic, Uralic, Hyperborean, Dravidian languages; literatures of miscellaneous languages of South Asia
895 Literatures of East and Southeast Asia
896 African literatures
897 Literatures of North American native languages
898 Literatures of South American native languages
899 Literatures of non-Austronesian languages of Oceania, of Austronesian languages, of miscellaneous languages
900 History, geography, and auxiliary disciplines
.1-9 इतिहास व भूगोलाचे सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१
901 Philosophy and theory of history
902 Miscellany of history
903 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of history
904 Collected accounts of events
905 Serial publications of history
906 Organizations and management of history
907 Education, research, related topics of history
908 History with respect to groups of people
909 World history
910 Geography and travel
.01-02 Philosophy of Geography
911 Historical geography
912 Graphic representations of surface of earth and of extraterrestrial worlds
913 Geography of and travel in ancient world

914 Geography of and travel in Europe
915 Geography of and travel in Asia
916 Geography of and travel in Africa
917 Geography of and travel in North America
918 Geography of and travel in South America
919 Geography of and travel in Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, and on extraterrestrial worlds
920 Biography, genealogy, insignia

.001-009 Biography चे सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

921–928 This range is reserved as an optional location for biographies, which are shelved alphabetically by subject's last name.
929 Genealogy, names, insignia
930 History of ancient world to ca. 499

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

931 China to 420
932 Egypt to 640
933 Palestine to 70
934 South Asia to 647
935 Mesopotamia to 637 and Iranian Plateau to 637
936 Europe north and west of Italian Peninsula to ca. 499
937 Italian Peninsula to 476 and adjacent territories to 476
938 Greece to 323
940 History of Europe

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

941 British Isles
942 England and Wales
943 Germany and neighboring central European countries
944 France and Monaco
945 Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta
946 Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal
947 Russia and neighboring east European countries
948 Scandinavia
949 Other parts of Europe
950 History of Asia

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

951 China and adjacent areas
952 Japan
953 Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas
954 India and neighboring south Asian countries;
955 Iran
956 Middle East (Near East)
957 Siberia (Asiatic Russia)
958 Central Asia
959 Southeast Asia
960 History of Africa

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

961 Tunisia and Libya
962 Egypt, Sudan, South Sudan
963 Ethiopia and Eritrea
964 Morocco, Ceuta, Melilla Western Sahara, Canary Islands
965 Algeria
966 West Africa and offshore islands
967 Central Africa and offshore islands
968 Republic of South Africa and neighboring southern African countries
969 South Indian Ocean islands
970 History of North America

.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

971 Canada
972 Mexico, Central America, West Indies, Bermuda
973 United States
974 Northeastern United States (New England and Middle Atlantic states)
975 Southeastern United States (South Atlantic states)
976 South central United States
977 North central United States
978 Western United States
979 Great Basin and Pacific Slope region of United States
980 History of South America

.001-009 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

981 Brazil
982 Argentina
983 Chile
984 Bolivia
985 Peru
986 Colombia and Ecuador
987 Venezuela
988 Guiana
989 Paraguay and Uruguay
990 History of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds

.01-09 सामान्य उपविभाग टेबल क्र.१

991–992 *Not assigned or no longer used*

993 New Zealand

994 Australia

995 New Guinea and neighboring countries of Melanesia

996 Polynesia and other Pacific Ocean islands

997 Atlantic Ocean islands

998 Arctic islands and Antarctica

टेबल क्र.३ : वाङ्मयीन कलाकृती व त्यावरील समीक्षा

आता आपण टेबल क्र. ३ चा उपयोग कसा करायचा हे अभ्यासणार आहोत. टेबल क्र. ३ हे वाङ्मयीन कलाकृती व त्यावरील समीक्षा ह्यांच्याशी संबंधित आहे. सदर टेबल हा तीन विभागात विभागलेला आहे. ते तीन विभाग पुढील प्रमाणे.

टेबल–३अे (Table–3A) : हे टेबल मूळ वाङ्मयीन कलाकृतीशी (स्वरूप वर्गांशी) निगडीत आहे. जसे, कविता, नाटक, कादंबरी, कथा, प्रवासवर्णन, ललित निबंध इत्यादी.

टेबल–३बी (Table–3B) : हे टेबल मूळ वाङ्मयीन कलाकृतीवरील समीक्षेशी संबंधित आहे. उदा., वि.वा.शिरवाडकरांच्या कवितेवरील अभ्यास (समीक्षा).

टेबल–३सी (Table–3C) : समीक्षा ग्रंथातील समीक्षा ज्या दृष्टिकोनातून केलेली आहे त्या दृष्टिकोनाचा क्रमांक या टेबल मधून घेतला जातो. उदा., कुसुमाग्रजांच्या काव्यातील निसर्ग.

परंतु, वरील तीन टेबल्सपैकी (म्हणजेच, टेबल–३अे, टेबल–३बी, टेबल–३सी) केवळ पहिल्या दोनच टेबल्सचा उपयोग करण्यासंबंधीचा अभ्यास आपण करणार आहोत.

वाङ्मयीन (साहित्य) कलाकृतींचे वर्गांक कसे तयार करतात ते आपण उदाहरणांसह पाहू.

सुरूवातीस वाङ्मयीन कलाकृतीच्या प्रकारांचे (टेबल–३अे नुसार) क्रमांक दिले आहेत.

टेबल–३अे (Table–3A) :

–1 Poetry (कविता)

–2 Drama (Play, नाटक)

–3 Fiction (Novel, कादंबरी)

–4 Essays (ललित निबंध)

–5 Speeches (भाषणे)

–6 Letters (वाङ्मयीन मूल्य असलेली पत्रे)

–7 Miscellaneous Writings (इतर लिखाण)

मूळ वाङ्मयीन कलाकृतींचे वर्गीकरण करताना पुढीलप्रमाणे सूत्र उपयोगात आणले जाते.

मूळ विषय – 8 + भाषा क्रमांक + साहित्याचे स्वरूप (कविता, नाटक, कादंबरी इ.)

उदा., गोविंदाग्रजांचा काव्यसंग्रह 'वाग्वैजयंती'

8 = Literature+ मराठी भाषा + वाङ्मयाचे स्वरूप

अंतिम वर्गांक 800 + 9146 + 1 = 891.461

(800 मधील दोन शून्य उसने घेतलेले आहेत. अंतिम वर्गांक करताना ते निघून जातात.)

टेबल–३बी :

–1 Poetry (व्यक्तिगत काव्यसंग्रहावरील समीक्षा)

मूळ कलाकृतीवरील समीक्षा ग्रंथाचे वर्गीकरण करताना सामान्य उपविभागाच्या टेबलमधील '09' हा क्रमांक जोडावा लागतो. तो दोन शून्यांसह (Zeros) जोडला जातो.

उदा., कुसुमाग्रजांच्या 'वाग्वैजयंती' या काव्यसंग्रहाची समीक्षा, लेखक वा.ल.कुलकर्णी

सूत्र = मुख्य विषय + भाषा क्रमांक + वाङ्मयाचे स्वरूप + समीक्षा

Literature + Marathi Language + Poetry + Criticism

8 + 9146 + 1 + 009

891.461 009

SHI/WAG/KUL

टेबल क्र.५ : भाषा क्रमांक

भाषा क्रमांक, हे टेबल क्र. ५ मध्ये दिलेले आहेत. त्यातील काही निवडक भाषांचेच क्रमांक आपण येथे देत आहोत व या भाषांचीच उदाहरणे आपण अभ्यासणार आहोत.

भाषा	क्रमांक
English (इंग्रजी)	2
American English (अमेरिकन इंग्रजी)	1
German Language (जर्मन भाषा)	3
Indo-Iranian Languages (इंडो-इराणीयन भाषा)	911
Sanskrit (संस्कृत)	912
Pali (पाली)	913 7
Sindhi and Lahnda (सिंधी व लाहंदा)	914 1
Punjabi (पंजाबी)	914 2
Hindi (हिंदी)	914 3
Bengali (बेंगाली)	914 4
Marathi (मराठी)	914 6
Oriya (ओरिया)	914 56
Gujarati (गुजराती)	914 7
Rajastani (राजस्थानी)	914 79

वरील भाषांचे क्रमांक हे प्रातिनिधिक स्वरूपात वाङ्मयीन कलाकृतींचे वर्गीकरण अभ्यासण्याच्या दृष्टीने घेतलेले आहेत. जगातील इतर भाषांचे क्रमांक वर सांगितल्यानुसार डीडीसीच्या खंड क्र.१ मधील टेबल क्र.५ (पृष्ठ क्र. ७२७ ते ७६१) मध्ये बघावयास मिळतील. जिज्ञासू विद्यार्थ्यांनी ते अवश्य बघावेत.