ગુજરાતી

દ્વિતીય/તૃતીય (સંયુક્ત)

સાહિત્યભારતી

ધોરણ-આઠમું

પ્રથમાવૃત્તિ : ૨૦૧૮ © મહારાષ્ટ્ર રાજ્ય પાઠ્યપુસ્તક નિર્મિતિ અને અભ્યાસક્રમ સંશોધન મંડળ, પુણે ૪૧૧ ૦૦૪.

મહારાષ્ટ્ર રાજ્ય પાઠ્યપુસ્તક નિર્મિતિ અને અભ્યાસક્રમ સંશોધન મંડળ પાસે આ પુસ્તકના બધા હક્ક રહેશે. આ પુસ્તકનો કોઈપણ ભાગ સંચાલક, મહારાષ્ટ્ર રાજ્ય પાઠ્યપુસ્તક નિર્મિતિ અને અભ્યાસક્રમ સંશોધન મંડળની લેખિત પરવાનગી વગર છાપી શકાશે નહિ.

ગુજરાતી ભાષા સમિતિ સદસ્ય : સુશ્રી કલ્પના મહેતા, અધ્યક્ષ
ડૉ. મધુ સંપટ
શ્રીમતી ભગવતી પંડ્યા
શ્રીમતી પ્રતિમા પંડ્યા

ગુજરાતી અભ્યાસ જૂથ : સુશ્રી ઈલા શુક્લ
શ્રીમતી સ્મિતા દવે
શ્રીમતી જ્યોતિ ખખ્ખર

નિમંત્રિત : શ્રી પ્રફુલ આર. શાહ
શ્રીમતી જનક દાવડા
શ્રીમતી હીના લિલાણી
શ્રીમતી વંદના પંચાલ
શ્રીમતી જિજ્ઞા કાપડિઆ
શ્રીમતી મંજરી ગુમાસ્તે
શ્રીમતી ઉર્મિલા શાહ
શ્રીમતી ધર્મિકા ધીરેન દોશી
શ્રી. ધીરેન મનસુખલાલ દોશી

સદસ્ય-સંયોજક : કેતકી નિતેશ જાની

સંયોજન પ્રમુખ : **કેતકી નિતેશ જાની**
વિશેષાધિકારી, ગુજરાતી વિભાગ
પાઠ્યપુસ્તક મંડળ, પુણે -૦૪.

મુખપૃષ્ઠ અને ચિત્ર : શ્રી સંજયભાઈ પટેલ

નિર્મિતિ : **શ્રી. સચ્ચિદાનંદ આફળે**
મુખ્ય નિર્મિતિ અધિકારી
શ્રી. સંદીપ આજગાંવકર
નિર્મિતિ અધિકારી

અક્ષરાંકન : સમર્થ ગ્રાફિક્સ,
522, નારાયણ પેઠ, પુણે-30.

કાગળ : 70 GSM Creamwove

મુદ્રણાદેશ : N/PB/2018-19/

મુદ્રક : M/s

પ્રકાશક : **શ્રી. વિવેક ગોસાવી, નિયંત્રક**
પાઠ્યપુસ્તક નિર્મિતિ મંડળ,
પ્રભાદેવી, મુંબઈ - ૨૫.

પ્રસ્તાવના

પ્રિય વિદ્યાર્થી મિત્રો,

આપ સૌનું આઠમા ધોરણમાં સ્વાગત છે. ધોરણ આઠમાનું 'સાહિત્ય ભારતી'નું નવું પુસ્તક તમારા હાથમાં મૂકતાં ખૂબજ આનંદ થાય છે.

મિત્રો, બીજા સાથે સંવાદ સાધવા, આપણા વિચારો-ભાવના વ્યક્ત કરવાં આપણે ભાષાનો જ ઉપયોગ કરીએ છીએ. માટે જ ભાષાનો આપણો શબ્દભંડોળ સમૃદ્ધ હોવો જરૂરી છે. આ પાઠ્યપુસ્તકમાંના પાઠ, કવિતા, સામાજીક કથા પૌરાણિક કથા, વૈજ્ઞાનિક માહિતી, નૃત્યકલા વાંચીને તમને નવાં-નવાં શબ્દ, રૂઢિપ્રયોગો, પ્રસંગોની જાણ થશે. આ પુસ્તક વાંચીને/ અભ્યાસીને માતૃભાષામાં રુચિ વધશે, તેવી અપેક્ષા છે.

પાઠ્યપુસ્તકમાં વિવિધ સ્વાધ્યાય, ઉપક્રમો, લેખન કૌશલ્ય, હું વાંચું-તમે વાંચો જેવી કૃતિઓ આપેલ છે. તેમજ ભાષિક સમજ દ્વારા વ્યાકરણના ઘટકોની સરળ રીતે ઓળખ કરાવી છે.

આ પાઠ્યપુસ્તક તમને જાતે નવું લખવા અને બોલવાની તક આપશે. પુસ્તકની કૃતિઓ દ્વારા કૉમ્પ્યુટર અને ઈન્ટરનેટનો રચનાત્મક ઉપયોગ કરવા માટે પ્રોત્સાહન મળશે, એવી ખાતરી છે.

'ઍપ'ના માધ્યમથી ક્યૂ. આર. કોડ દ્વારા પ્રત્યેક પાઠ સંબંધિત વધુ માહિતી માટે આપને દશ્ય-શ્રાવ્ય સાહિત્ય ઉપલબ્ધ થશે. તે અભ્યાસ માટે ચોક્કસ ઉપયોગી સાબિત થશે.

આપણી ભાષા શીખતાં-શીખતાં આપણે આપણી સંસ્કૃતિ અને સંસ્કારનું પણ જતન કરતાં શીખીશું, એવો વિશ્વાસ છે.

આ, પુસ્તક આપને ગમ્યું કે નહિ, તે અમને જણાવશો. પાઠ્યપુસ્તકમાં કોઈપણ ક્ષતિ જણાય તો તે માટેના સચોટ સૂચનો આવકાર્ય છે.

આપ સર્વેને શુભેચ્છા !

પુણે
તા. : ૧૮ એપ્રિલ ૨૦૧૮, અખાત્રીજ
ભારતીય સૌર દિનાંક :
૨૮ ચૈત્ર ૧૯૪૦

(ડૉ. સુનિલ મગર)
સંચાલક
મહારાષ્ટ્ર રાજ્ય પાઠ્યપુસ્તક નિર્મિતિ
અને અભ્યાસક્રમ સંશોધન મંડળ, પુણે.

[illegible] - 2116/([illegible]43/16) [illegible]-4 [illegible]25-4-2016 [illegible]
[illegible]29-12-2017 [illegible]

[illegible] - 411 004.

[illegible] DIKSHA App [illegible] Q.R. Code[illegible] Q.R. Code[illegible]

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ભારતનું સંવિધાન

આમુખ

અમે ભારતના લોકો ભારતને એક સાર્વભૌમ સમાજવાદી બિનસાંપ્રદાયિક લોકતંત્રાત્મક પ્રજાસત્તાક તરીકે સંસ્થાપિત કરવાનો

તથા તેના સર્વ નાગરિકોને :

સામાજિક, આર્થિક અને રાજકીય ....ન્યાય

વિચાર, અભિવ્યક્તિ, માન્યતા,

ધર્મ અને ઉપાસનાની ....સ્વતંત્રતા

દરજ્જા અને તકની ....સમાનતા

પ્રાપ્ત થાય તેમ કરવાનો

અને તેઓ સર્વમાં

વ્યક્તિનું ગૌરવ અને રાષ્ટ્રની

એકતા અને અખંડતા સુદૃઢ કરે એવી ....બંધુતા

વિકસાવવાનો

ગંભીરતાપૂર્વક સંકલ્પ કરીને

અમારી સંવિધાનસભામાં ૨૬ નવેમ્બર, ૧૯૪૯ના રોજ આથી આ સંવિધાન અપનાવી, તેને અધિનિયમિત કરી અમને પોતાને અર્પિત કરીએ છીએ.

[illegible]

[illegible] – [illegible]
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[illegible], [illegible], [illegible],
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[illegible] ॥

[illegible]

[illegible].

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[illegible].

[illegible]

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❖	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] - [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
❖	[illegible]	[illegible]	૮	[illegible]
★	[illegible] - ([illegible])		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
❖	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
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❖	[illegible]:		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
❖	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	૮
❖	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
❖	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
૮.	[illegible], [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	૮
❖	[illegible]: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
★	[illegible] - ([illegible])		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
❖	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible].	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	૮
❖	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
			[illegible]	૮[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible].. [illegible]
[illegible].. [illegible]
[illegible]... [illegible]
[illegible].. [illegible]
[illegible].. [illegible]

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[illegible]

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(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (૮) [illegible]

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(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]
(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (૮) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] :

(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]

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[illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] [illegible] :

(□) [illegible] ____ [illegible] (□) [illegible] ____ [illegible]
(□) [illegible], ____ [illegible] (□) [illegible] ___.

□ ૭. [illegible] :

(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]
(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]

□ ૮. [illegible] :

(□) [illegible] ________________
(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]
(□) [illegible]

(□) [illegible] ________________
(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]

(□) [illegible] ______________
(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

‘[illegible]’ [illegible]

‘[illegible]’

‘[illegible]!’

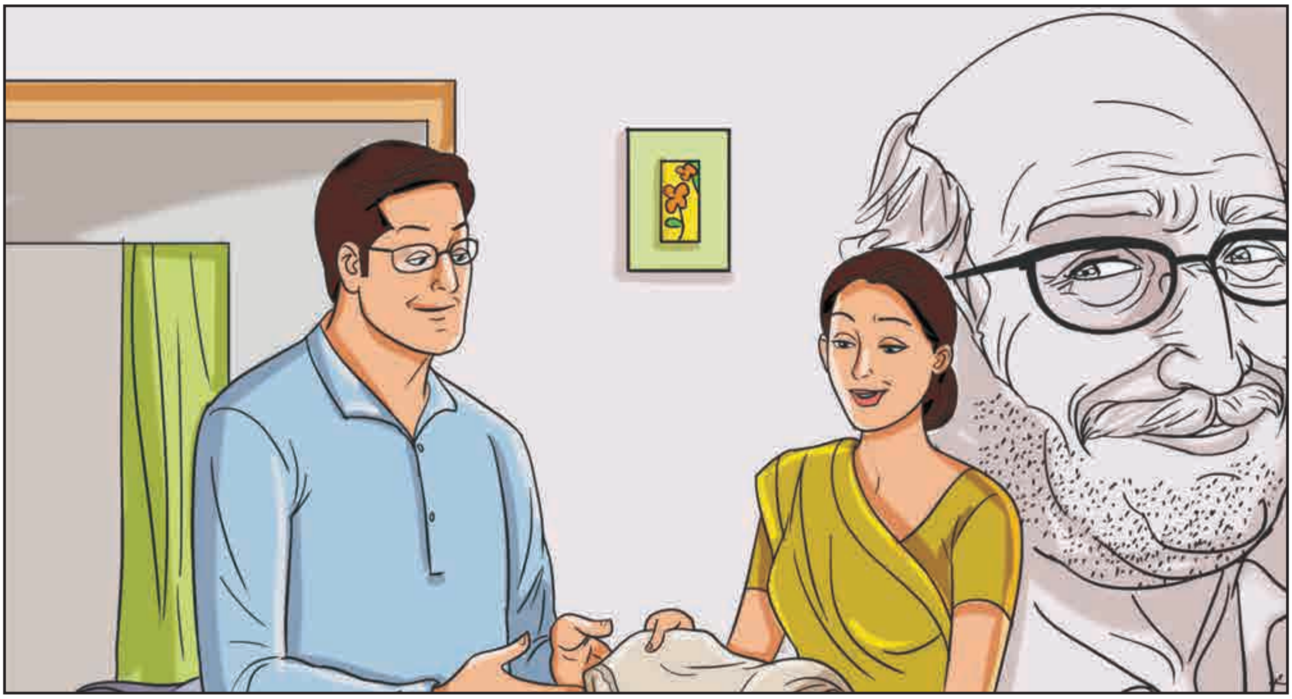
[illegible]:

‘[illegible]’

‘[illegible]’, ‘[illegible]’

‘[illegible]… [illegible]…’

‘[illegible]’ [illegible]



[illegible]. [illegible].

[illegible] : '[illegible], [illegible]!'

[illegible] !! [illegible] !! [illegible].

'[illegible]' [illegible], [illegible].

[illegible].

'[illegible], [illegible]...'

[illegible]–'[illegible], [illegible]...' [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible], [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible]-[illegible]. [illegible]-[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] નીચેના [illegible] :

(૧) [illegible] (૨) [illegible] (૩) [illegible] (૪) [illegible]
(૫) [illegible] (૬) [illegible] (૭) [illegible] (૮) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] : [illegible] : [illegible] – [illegible]

(૧) [illegible] (૨) [illegible] (૩) [illegible] (૪) [illegible] (૫) [illegible] (૬) [illegible]

[illegible] નીચેના [illegible] : (૧) [illegible] (૨) [illegible]

[illegible] નીચેના [illegible] : [illegible] : [illegible] – [illegible]

(૧) [illegible] (૨) [illegible] (૩) [illegible] (૪) [illegible]
(૫) [illegible] (૬) [illegible] (૭) [illegible] (૮) [illegible]

[illegible] :
(□) [illegible] –   (□) [illegible] –
(□) [illegible] –   (□) [illegible] –

[illegible].

[illegible] ૭. [illegible] : (□) [illegible], [illegible] –   (□) [illegible] –
(□) [illegible] –   (□) [illegible] –

[illegible] ૮. [illegible] :
[illegible] ______ [illegible], [illegible] ______ [illegible] ______, ____, ____ [illegible] ______ [illegible] ___________ [illegible] ___________.

[illegible] :
(□) [illegible] ___________.   (□) [illegible] ___________.
(□) ‘[illegible]’ [illegible] ___________.   (□) [illegible] _______.
(□) [illegible] ___________.   (□) [illegible] ___________.

[illegible] :
(□) [illegible] _________________
(□) [illegible]   (□) [illegible]   (□) [illegible]
(□) [illegible] _________________
(□) [illegible]   (□) [illegible]   (□) [illegible]
(□) [illegible] _________________
(□) [illegible]   (□) [illegible]
(□) [illegible]

[illegible] :
(□) [illegible].   (□) [illegible]
(□) [illegible]   (□) [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] :
(□) ________ [illegible]   (□) ________ [illegible]   (□) ________ [illegible]
(□) ________ [illegible]   (□) ________ [illegible]   (□) ________ [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] ★ [illegible]

[illegible] ★ ‘[illegible]’ [illegible]

[illegible] .... [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : “[illegible]!”

‘[illegible]’ [illegible], ‘[illegible]!’

[illegible]

[illegible], [illegible]

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[illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible]

– [illegible]

[illegible] - ([illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] | [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] + [illegible] = [illegible] → [illegible]

[illegible] + [illegible] = [illegible] → [illegible]

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8SQ28S

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(૧) [illegible] (૨) [illegible] (૩) [illegible] (૪) [illegible]

(૫) [illegible] (૬) [illegible] (૭) [illegible] (૮) [illegible]

[illegible] :

(૧) [illegible] – (૨) [illegible] –

(૩) [illegible] – (૪) [illegible] –

[illegible]

[illegible] :

(૧) [illegible] (૨) [illegible] (૩) [illegible] (૪) [illegible] (૫) [illegible]

[illegible] :

(૧) [illegible]

(૨) [illegible]

[illegible] :

(૧) [illegible] ____________________

(અ) [illegible] (બ) [illegible]

(ક) [illegible]

(૨) [illegible] ____________________

(અ) [illegible] (બ) [illegible]

(ક) [illegible]

(૩) [illegible] ____________________

(અ) [illegible] (બ) [illegible]

(ક) [illegible]

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[illegible] ★ ‘[illegible]’ [illegible].

[illegible] ★ ‘[illegible].

[illegible] .... [illegible].

[illegible]

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[illegible] – [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible]-[illegible], [illegible], [illegible].

– [illegible]

8SYXAF

[illegible].

[illegible]નની [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

‘[illegible]...[illegible]...!’ [illegible], ‘[illegible] [illegible]!’ [illegible]

‘[illegible], [illegible]’

[illegible]

‘[illegible]’

‘[illegible]’

‘[illegible]’

‘[illegible]’

‘[illegible]’

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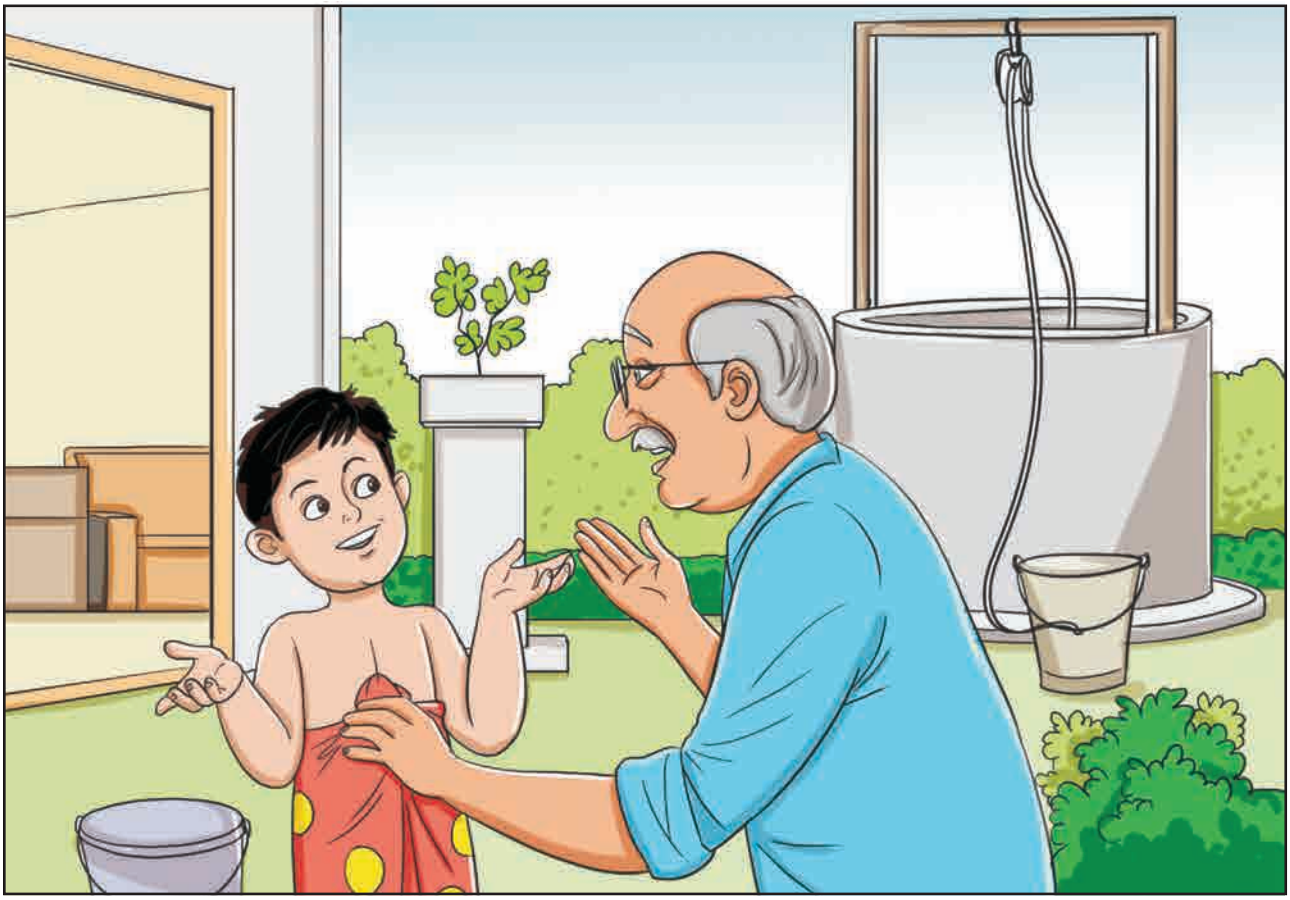
‘[illegible]’

‘[illegible]



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[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]
([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	(૮) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] : [illegible] : [illegible] – [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]
([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	(૮) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] :

[illegible] ‘[illegible]’	[illegible] ‘[illegible]’
([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]
([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]
([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]
([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible]   ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible]   ([illegible]) [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]   ([illegible]) [illegible]

□. ૭. [illegible] :

(□) [illegible] ____________________ [illegible]

(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]

(□) [illegible] ____________________

(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]

(□) [illegible] ____________________

(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]

(□) [illegible] ____________________ [illegible].

(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]

□. ૮. નીચેના [illegible] :

(□) '[illegible] ?' (□) '[illegible] !'

(□) '[illegible] ?'

□. □ [illegible] :

(□) [illegible] – (□) [illegible] –

(□) [illegible] – (□) [illegible] –

(□) [illegible] –

□. □૦. નીચેના [illegible]ને [illegible] :

(□) [illegible]. (□) [illegible]

(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible].

□. □□ '[illegible] [illegible].

□. □□ નીચેના [illegible]ને [illegible] :

[illegible] : [illegible]. [illegible] : [illegible].

(□) [illegible]. (□) [illegible].

(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible].

(□) [illegible]. (□) [illegible].

□. □□ [illegible] :

(□) [illegible] (□) [illegible]

(□) [illegible]

[illegible]

8T8TC3

[illegible]

[illegible] !
[illegible] !

[illegible] !
[illegible] !

[illegible] !
[illegible] !

[illegible] !
[illegible] !

[illegible] !
[illegible] !

[illegible] !
[illegible] !

[illegible] !
[illegible] !

[illegible] !
[illegible] !

[illegible]

[illegible] ‘[illegible]’ [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible]

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(૧) [illegible] (૨) [illegible] (૩) [illegible] (૪) [illegible]
(૫) [illegible] (૬) [illegible] (૭) [illegible] (૮) [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] : [illegible] – [illegible]

(૧) [illegible] (૨) [illegible] (૩) [illegible] (૪) [illegible] (૫) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

(ક) [illegible] (ખ) [illegible] (ગ) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] :

(ક) [illegible] – (ખ) [illegible] –

(ગ) [illegible] – (ઘ) [illegible] –

[illegible] [illegible] :

(ક) [illegible] (ખ) [illegible] (ગ) [illegible] (ઘ) [illegible] (ચ) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] : (ક) [illegible] – (ખ) [illegible] –

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(ક) [illegible] ____________________

(અ) [illegible] (બ) [illegible] (ક) [illegible]

(ખ) [illegible] ____________________

(અ) [illegible] (બ) [illegible] (ક) [illegible]

(ગ) [illegible] ____________________

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(ક) [illegible]

[illegible] ૮. [illegible] :

[illegible] ‘[illegible]’	[illegible] ‘[illegible]’
(ક) [illegible]	(અ) [illegible]
(ખ) [illegible]	(બ) [illegible]
(ગ) [illegible]	(ક) [illegible]
(ઘ) [illegible]	(ડ) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] :

(ક) [illegible]! (ખ) [illegible], [illegible]!

(ગ) [illegible], [illegible]! (ઘ) [illegible], [illegible]!

[illegible] ૧૦. [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] :

(ક) [illegible] (ખ) [illegible] (ગ) [illegible] (ઘ) [illegible] (ચ) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] :

(1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible]
(5) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (7) [illegible] (૮) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] :

[illegible] : '[illegible] – • [illegible] – [illegible] • [illegible] – [illegible]. • [illegible] – [illegible]

(1) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] : [illegible] : [illegible] – [illegible]

(1) [illegible] – (2) [illegible] – (3) [illegible] –

[illegible] ★ [illegible].

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[illegible] .... [illegible].

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8THPDQ

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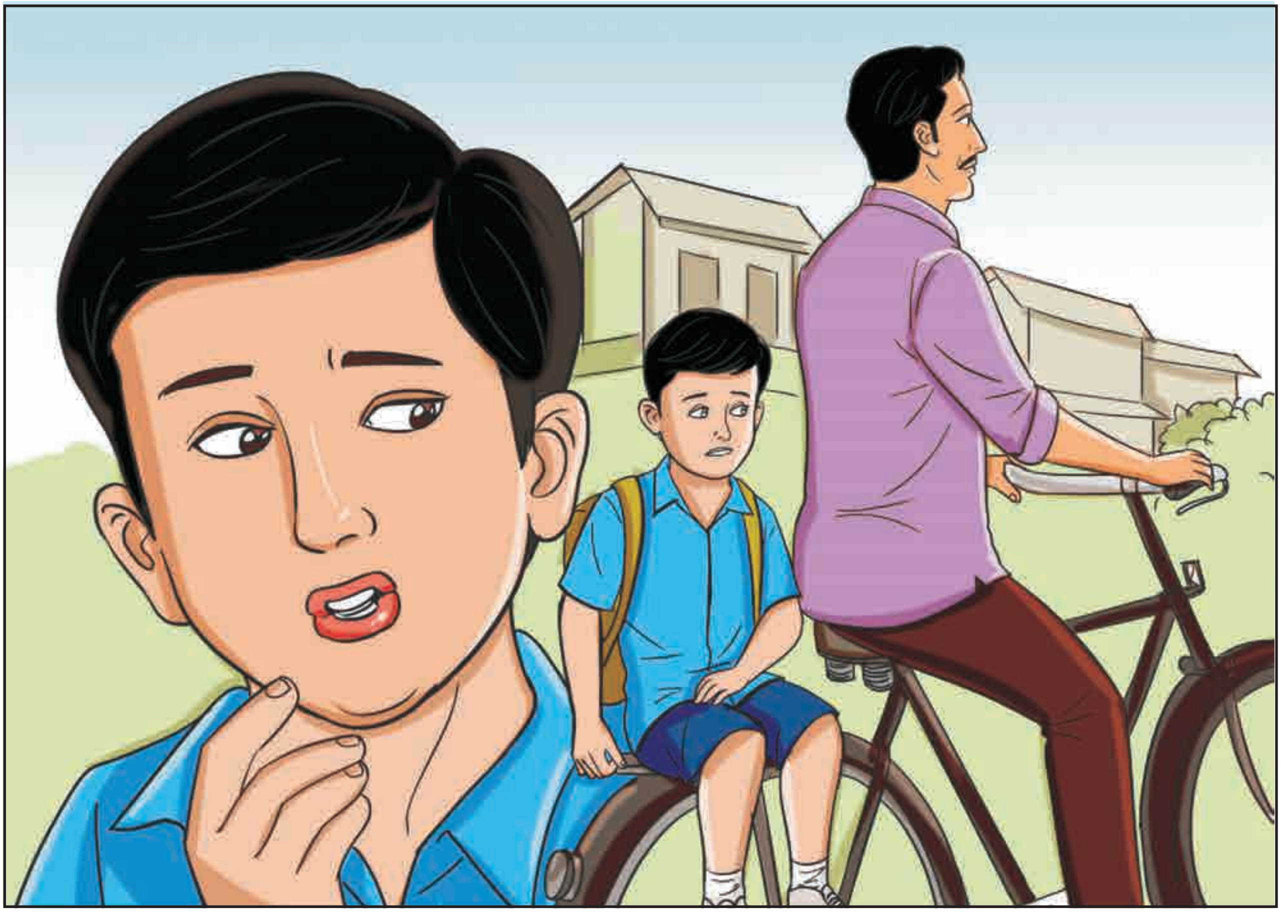

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[illegible] નીચેના [illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]
([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	(૮) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]
([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	(૮) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] : ([illegible])

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[illegible] નીચેના [illegible] :

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[illegible] ૭. [illegible]

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([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

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([illegible]) [illegible] ______________

([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

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([illegible]) [illegible] ______________

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([illegible]) [illegible] –

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([illegible]) [illegible]. ([illegible]) [illegible].

([illegible]) [illegible]. ([illegible]) [illegible].

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] :

(૧) Sit on this chair.

(૨) Seeta and Geeta went to the market.

(૩) Teacher is teaching us Gujarati.

(૪) Gopal was sleeping yesterday.

(૫) I will go Mumbai with my father.

(૬) We are playing in the garden.

(૭) Girls were dancing.

(૮) I am watching T.V.

(૯) He works in a factory.

(૧૦) Where did she go ?

(૧૧) At what time shop closes ?

(૧૨) I will give him nice gift.

(૧૩) Jimit wanted to go to the museum.

(૧૪) The crow is flying.

(૧૫) Tomorrow will be holiday in the school.

[illegible] ★ ‘[illegible]’ [illegible]

[illegible] ★ ‘[illegible].’ [illegible]

[illegible] .... [illegible]

[illegible]

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– [illegible]

8TRKFD

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૭. [illegible]

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[illegible] નીચેના [illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] (૮) [illegible]

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([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible] – ([illegible]) [illegible] –

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[illegible] નીચેના [illegible] :

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[illegible] ૭. [illegible] :

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([illegible]) [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] __________________

([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible] __________________

([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] ૮. [illegible] :

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([illegible]) [illegible] __________ .

([illegible]) __________ [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] :

([illegible]) [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible]

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([illegible]) [illegible], [illegible], [illegible].

([illegible]) [illegible], [illegible].

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[illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

([illegible]) [illegible] + [illegible] = __________

([illegible]) [illegible] + __________ = [illegible]

([illegible]) __________ + [illegible] = [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible] + __________ = [illegible]

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([illegible]) [illegible].

8U1GH1

૮. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

([illegible])

[illegible] : [illegible]!

[illegible] : [illegible]!

[illegible] : [illegible]!

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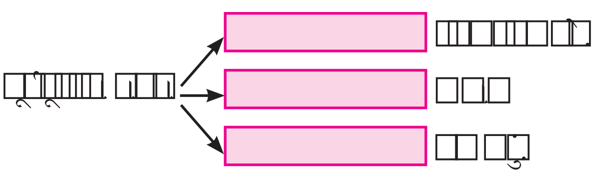

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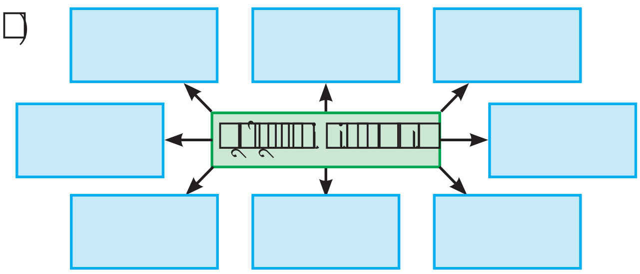

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(3) [illegible] → ____________ → ____________ → ____________ → ____________
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[illegible] નીચેના [illegible] :

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(a) [illegible] (b) [illegible]

(c) [illegible]

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(c) [illegible] ________________ [illegible].

(a) [illegible] (b) [illegible] (c) [illegible]

(d) [illegible]. [illegible] ________________

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(1) [illegible]	(a) [illegible]
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[illegible]. ૮. નીચેના [illegible] [illegible]ના [illegible] :

(1) [illegible]

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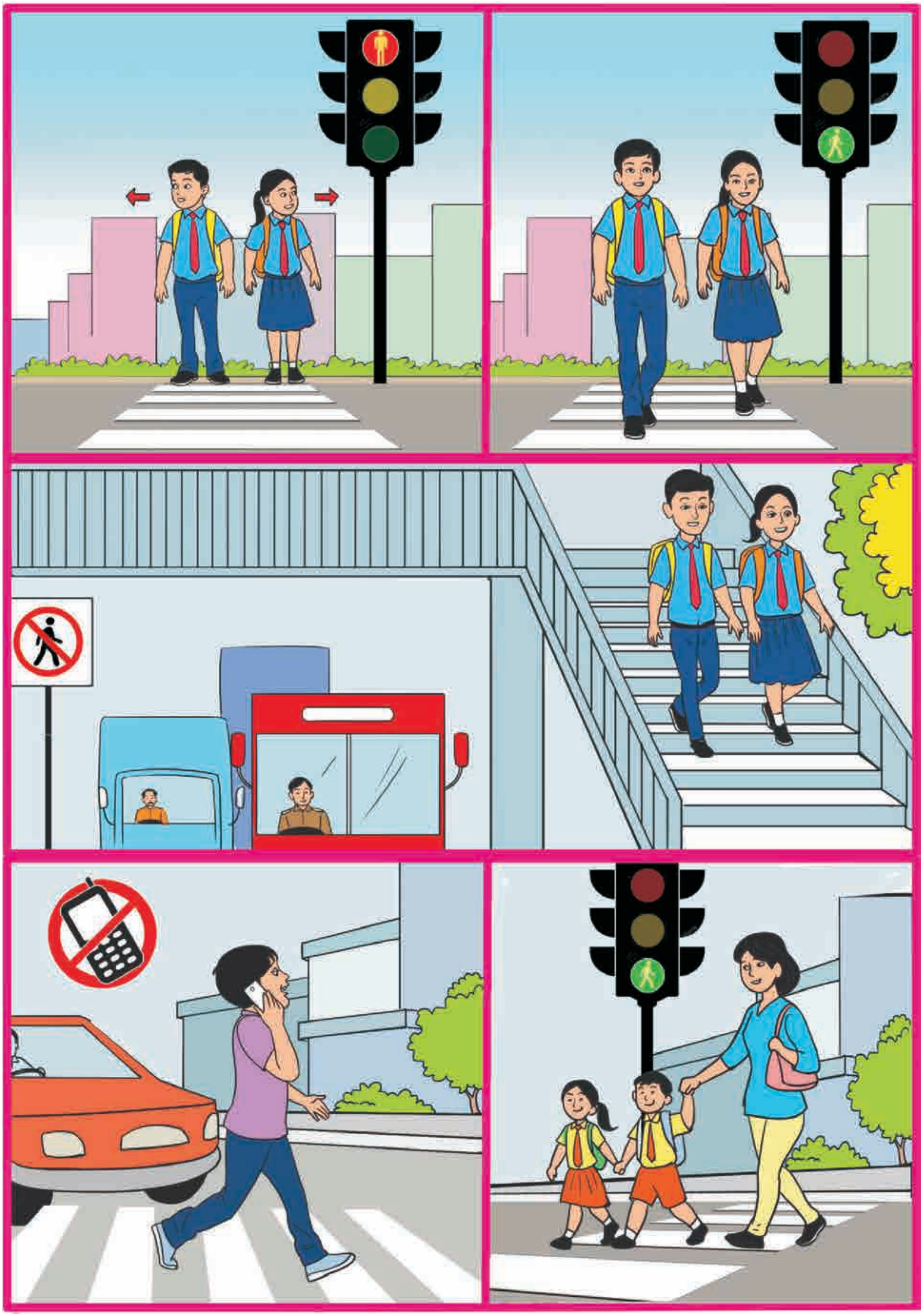

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મહારાષ્ટ્ર રાજ્ય પાઠ્યપુસ્તક નિર્મિતિ અને અભ્યાસક્રમ સંશોધન મંડળ, પુણે ૪૧૧ ૦૦૪.

गुजराती साहित्यभारती इयत्ता ८वी (संयुक्त)

₹ 30.00