

प्रात्यक्षिक १. ग्रंथालय वर्गीकरण

ग्रंथालयांमध्ये वाचन साहित्याची रचना ही विषयाप्रमाणे केली जाते. ही रचना शास्त्रशुद्ध पद्धतीने होण्यासाठी ग्रंथ वर्गीकरण पद्धतीचा आधार घेतला जातो जेणेकरून वाचकास वाचन साहित्य कमीतकमी वेळेत प्राप्त होईल. प्रचलित असलेल्या ग्रंथ वर्गीकरण पद्धतीपैकी, ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती ही जगामध्ये बहुतांश देशात वापरली जाणारी एक लोकप्रिय पद्धत म्हणून ओळखली जाते. या पद्धतीचा अभ्यास आपण वर्गीकरण प्रात्यक्षिक या विभागात करणार आहोत. या पाठ्यक्रमाच्या शेवटी तुम्हाला दिलेल्या ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीनुसार तयार वर्गांक दिलेले आहेत. त्यांचा वापर करून आपल्याला दिलेल्या विषयांचे वर्गीकरण करायचे आहे.

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीचा अभ्यास आपल्याला वर्गीकरण तात्त्विक मध्ये झालेला आहेच, तरी आपण या भागामध्ये ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती प्रात्यक्षिक रूपात अभ्यासणार आहोत.

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती : प्रस्तावना

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीमध्ये जगामधील एकूण सर्व ज्ञानाचे दहा वर्गांत वर्गीकरण केले आहे. यापैकी नऊ वर्ग हे प्रमुख विषयांचे वर्ग असून दहावा वर्ग हा संकीर्ण वर्ग आहे. या पद्धतीमध्ये संकीर्ण वर्ग हा विभाग प्रामुख्याने वृत्तपत्रविद्या, ग्रंथालय आणि माहितीशास्त्र, संगणकीय तंत्रज्ञान यासारख्या विविध विषयांशी संबंधित असलेले विषय समाविष्ट करण्यासाठी निर्माण केला गेला आहे. ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती ही सतत सुधारित आवृत्त्या प्रकाशित करणारी आणि अद्ययावत ज्ञानाचे, वर्गीकरण पद्धतीमध्ये विविध विषयांतर्गत समावेशन करणारी लोकप्रिय अशी पद्धती म्हणून ओळखली जाते. ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीची पहिली आवृत्ती १८७६ साली प्रकाशित झाली असून, आतापर्यंत एकूण तेवीस आवृत्त्या

प्रकाशित झालेल्या आहेत. सध्याची तेविसावी आवृत्ती २०११ साली प्रसिद्ध झाली आहे आणि ती चार खंडांमध्ये उपलब्ध आहे.

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती: रचना

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीच्या तेविसाव्या आवृत्तीचे चार खंड आहेत.

- खंड १ : प्रस्तावना कोष्टके (Introduction Tables)
- खंड २ : सार कोष्टके आणि अनुसूची 000 ते 500 चे वर्ग खंड २ मध्ये समाविष्ट आहेत
- खंड ३ : अनुसूची 600 ते 900 चे वर्ग खंड ३ मध्ये समाविष्ट आहेत
- खंड ४ : सापेक्ष निर्देश (Relative Index)

खंड २ आणि ३ हे या वर्गीकरण पद्धतीचा सर्वात महत्वाचा भाग आहेत; तर खंड १ आणि खंड ४ हे साहाय्यकारी खंड आहेत.

खंड २ आणि ३ : सारण्या (Schedules)

खंड २ मध्ये (First Summery) प्रमुख दहा ज्ञानवर्ग सार कोष्टक १ मध्ये नमूद केले आहेत ते पुढीलप्रमाणे :

- 000 संकीर्ण सामान्य
- 100 तत्वज्ञान आणि संबंधित ज्ञानशाखा
- 200 धर्म
- 300 सामाजिकशास्त्रे
- 400 भाषा
- 500 विज्ञान
- 600 तंत्रज्ञान
- 700 कला
- 800 ललित वाङ्मय
- 900 सामान्य भूगोल आणि इतिहास

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीमध्ये कोणताही वर्ग दर्शवण्यासाठी किमान तीन अंकी तत्व वापरले गेले

आहे. वरील निर्देशानामध्ये 0 ते 9 हे आकडे प्रमुख असून शेवटची दोन शून्ये तीन अंकी तत्त्व पाळण्याकरिता वापरली गेली आहेत. मुख्य वर्गानंतर दिलेले दोन 0 हे डमी शून्य आहेत. त्यामुळे प्रत्येक विषय किमान तीन अंकी तयार केला आहे. उदा., तंत्रज्ञान-600.

त्यानंतर प्रत्येक प्रमुख वर्गाचे विभाजन दहा विभागामध्ये केले आहे. जसे, मुख्य वर्ग-600-तंत्रज्ञान या वर्गाचे दहा वर्गात केलेले वर्गीकरण खालीलप्रमाणे-

- 610 Medical Sciences
- 620 Engineering and Allied Operations
- 630 Agriculture and Related Technologies
- 640 Home Economics and Family Living
- 650 Management and Auxiliary Services
- 660 Chemical and Related Technologies
- 670 Manufacturers
- 680 Manufacture for Specific Uses
- 690 Buildings

यानुसार प्रत्येक विषयाचे दहा वर्गात केलेले वर्गीकरण मिळून 100 उपविभाग तयार होतात, ते सर्व दुसऱ्या सार कोष्टकामध्ये अधोरेखित केले आहेत

या प्रत्येक विभागाचे परत दहा उपविभागामध्ये वर्गीकरण केले आहे असे सर्व विषयांचे उपविभाग (एकूण १००० उपवर्ग) तिसऱ्या सार कोष्टकामध्ये दिले आहेत.

अशा प्रकारे ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीमध्ये वर्गीकरणाच्या प्रत्येक पायरीवर दहा वर्ग तयार केलेले आढळतात. आपण वर्गीकरण प्रात्यक्षिकाद्वारे या तिन्ही सार कोष्टकांचा अभ्यास करून त्याचा वापर ग्रंथाच्या विषयाला वर्गांक तयार करणे शिकणार आहोत.

स्वाध्याय १

खालील उदाहरणे पहा.

- भारताचा इतिहास

मुख्य विषय : इतिहास : वर्गांक - 900

आशिया : इतिहास : 950

भारत देश : 954

भारताचा इतिहास : वर्गांक - 954

- इंग्रजी कविता संग्रह

मुख्य विषय : इंग्रजी साहित्य : 820

इंग्रजी कविता : 821

इंग्रजी कविता संग्रह : वर्गांक : 821

स्वाध्याय :

खालील विषयांचे ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीनुसार दिलेल्या तयार वर्गांकांच्या साहाय्याने वर्गीकरण करा.

- Computer Programing
- Dictionary Catalogue
- Media and Journalism
- European Newspapers
- Incunabula
- Dictionary of Philosophy
- Psychology
- Financial Economics
- Sociology
- Military Science
- Criminal Law
- Commerce
- Linguistics
- English Grammar
- Physics
- Algebra
- Organic Chemistry
- Engineering
- Architecture
- Management Science

वर्गीकरण प्रात्यक्षिक : ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीनुसार काही तयार वर्गांक
खाली दिलेले आहेत. त्यातून दिलेल्या विषयांचे वर्गांक शोधून लिहा.

000 Computer science, knowledge and systems	320 Political science
100 Philosophy	330 Economics
200 Religion	340 Law
300 Social sciences, sociology and anthropology	350 Public administration and military science
400 Language	360 Social problems and social services
500 Science	370 Education
600 Technology	380 Commerce, communications and transportation
700 Arts	390 Customs, etiquette and folklore
800 Literature, rhetoric and criticism	400 Language
900 History	410 Linguistics
000 Computer science, knowledge and systems	420 English and Old English languages
010 Bibliographies	430 German and related languages
020 Library and information sciences	440 French and related languages
030 Encyclopedias and books of facts	450 Italian, Romanian and related languages
050 Magazines, journals and serials	460 Spanish and Portuguese languages
060 Associations, organizations and museums	470 Latin and Italic languages
070 News media, journalism and publishing	480 Classical and modern Greek languages
080 Quotations	500 Science
090 Manuscripts and rare books	510 Mathematics
100 Philosophy	520 Astronomy
110 Metaphysics	530 Physics
120 Epistemology	540 Chemistry
130 Parapsychology and occultism	550 Earth sciences and geology
140 Philosophical schools of thought	560 Fossils and prehistoric life
150 Psychology	570 Life sciences; biology
160 Logic	580 Plants (Botany)
170 Ethics	590 Animals (Zoology)
180 Ancient, medieval and eastern philosophy	600 Technology
190 Modern western philosophy	610 Medicine and health
200 Religion	620 Engineering
210 Philosophy and theory of religion	630 Agriculture
220 The Bible	640 Home and family management
230 Christianity and Christian theology	650 Management and public relations
240 Christian practice and observance	660 Chemical engineering
250 Christian pastoral practice and religious orders	670 Manufacturing
260 Christian organization	680 Manufacture for specific uses
270 History of Christianity	690 Building and construction
280 Christian denominations	700 Arts
300 Social sciences, sociology and anthropology	710 Landscaping and area planning
310 Statistics	720 Architecture
	730 Sculpture, ceramics and metalwork

- 740 Graphic arts and decorative arts
- 750 Painting
- 760 Graphic arts
- 770 Photography and computer art
- 780 Music
- 790 Sports, games and entertainment
- 800 Literature, rhetoric and criticism
- 810 American literature in English
- 820 English and Old English literatures
- 830 German and related literatures
- 840 French and related literatures
- 850 Italian, Romanian and related literatures
- 860 Spanish and Portuguese literatures
- 870 Latin and Italic literatures
- 880 Classical and modern Greek literatures
- 900 History
- 910 Geography and travel
- 920 Biography and genealogy
- 930 History of ancient world (to ca. 499)
- 940 History of Europe
- 950 History of Asia
- 960 History of Africa
- 970 History of North America
- 980 History of other areas
- 990 History of other areas
- 000 Computer science, information and general works
- 001 Knowledge
- 002 The book (writing, libraries, and book-related topics)
- 003 Systems
- 004 Data processing and computer science
- 005 Computer programming, programs and data
- 006 Special computer methods
- 007–009 [Unassigned]
- 010 Bibliography
- 011 Bibliographies
- 012 Bibliographies of individuals
- 013 [Unassigned]
- 014 Bibliographies of anonymous and pseudonymous works
- 015 Bibliographies of works from specific places
- 016 Bibliographies of works on specific subjects
- 017 General subject catalogs
- 018 Catalogs arranged by author, date, etc.
- 019 Dictionary catalogs
- 020 Library and information sciences
- 021 Library relationships (with archives, information centers, etc.)
- 022 Administration of physical plant
- 023 Personnel management
- 025 Library operations
- 026 Libraries for specific subjects
- 027 General libraries
- 028 Reading and use of other information media
- 029 [Unassigned]
- 030 General encyclopedic works
- 031 Encyclopedias in American English
- 032 Encyclopedias in English
- 033 Encyclopedias in other Germanic languages
- 034 Encyclopedias in French, Occitan, and Catalan
- 035 Encyclopedias in Italian, Romanian, and related languages
- 036 Encyclopedias in Spanish and Portuguese
- 037 Encyclopedias in Slavic languages
- 038 Encyclopedias in Scandinavian languages
- 039 Encyclopedias in other languages
- 050 General serial publications
- 051 Serials in American English
- 052 Serials in English
- 053 Serials in other Germanic languages
- 054 Serials in French, Occitan, and Catalan
- 055 Serials in Italian, Romanian, and related languages
- 056 Serials in Spanish and Portuguese
- 057 Serials in Slavic languages
- 058 Serials in Scandinavian languages
- 059 Serials in other languages
- 060 General organizations and museum science
- 061 Organizations in North America
- 062 Organizations in British Isles; in England
- 063 Organizations in central Europe; in Germany
- 064 Organizations in France and Monaco
- 065 Organizations in Italy and adjacent islands
- 066 Organizations in Iberian peninsula and adjacent islands
- 067 Organizations in eastern Europe; in Russia
- 068 Organizations in other geographic areas
- 069 Museum science
- 070 News media, journalism, and publishing
- 071 Newspapers in North America
- 072 Newspapers in British Isles; in England
- 073 Newspapers in central Europe; in Germany
- 074 Newspapers in France and Monaco

- | | |
|---|---|
| 075 Newspapers in Italy and adjacent islands | 121 Epistemology (Theory of knowledge) |
| 076 Newspapers in Iberian peninsula and adjacent islands | 122 Causation |
| 077 Newspapers in eastern Europe; in Russia | 123 Determinism and indeterminism |
| 078 Newspapers in Scandinavia | 124 Teleology |
| 079 Newspapers in other geographic areas | 126 The self |
| 080 General collections | 127 The unconscious and the subconscious |
| 081 Collections in American English | 128 Humankind |
| 082 Collections in English | 129 Origin and destiny of individual souls |
| 083 Collections in other Germanic languages | 130 Parapsychology and occultism |
| 084 Collections in French, Occitan, Catalan | 131 Parapsychological and occult methods for achieving well-being, happiness, success |
| 085 Collections in Italian, Romanian, and related languages | 133 Specific topics in parapsychology and occultism |
| 086 Collections in Spanish and Portuguese | 135 Dreams and mysteries |
| 087 Collections in Slavic language | 137 Divinatory graphology |
| 088 Collections in Scandinavian languages | 138 Physiognomy |
| 089 Collections in other languages | 139 Phrenology |
| 090 Manuscripts and rare books | 140 Specific philosophical schools and viewpoints |
| 091 Manuscripts | 141 Idealism and related systems and doctrines |
| 092 Block books | 142 Critical philosophy |
| 093 Incunabula | 143 Bergsonism and intuitionism |
| 094 Printed books | 144 Humanism and related systems and doctrines |
| 095 Books notable for bindings | 145 Sensationalism |
| 096 Books notable for illustrations | 146 Naturalism and related systems and doctrines |
| 097 Books notable for ownership or origin | 147 Pantheism and related systems and doctrines |
| 098 Prohibited works, forgeries, and hoaxes | 148 Dogmatism, eclecticism, liberalism, syncretism, and traditionalism |
| 099 Books notable for format | 149 Other philosophical systems and doctrines |
| 100 Philosophy and psychology | 150 Psychology |
| 101 Theory of philosophy | 152 Sensory perception, movement, emotions, and physiological drives |
| 102 Miscellany | 153 Conscious mental processes and intelligence |
| 103 Dictionaries and encyclopedias | 154 Subconscious and altered states and processes |
| 105 Serial publications | 155 Differential and developmental psychology |
| 106 Organizations and management | 156 Comparative psychology |
| 107 Education, research, related topics of philosophy | 158 Applied psychology |
| 108 Groups of people | 160 Philosophical logic |
| 109 History and collected biography | 161 Induction |
| 110 Metaphysics | 162 Deduction |
| 111 Ontology | 165 Fallacies and sources of error |
| 113 Cosmology (Philosophy of nature) | 166 Syllogisms |
| 114 Space | 167 Hypotheses |
| 115 Time | 168 Argument and persuasion |
| 116 Change | 169 Analogy |
| 117 Structure | 170 Ethics (Moral philosophy) |
| 118 Force and energy | 171 Ethical systems |
| 119 Number and quantity | 172 Political ethics |
| 120 Epistemology, causation, and humankind | |

- 173 Ethics of family relationships
 174 Occupational ethics
 175 Ethics of recreation, leisure, public performances, communication
 176 Ethics of sex and reproduction
 177 Ethics of social relations
 178 Ethics of consumption
 179 Other ethical norms
 180 Ancient, medieval, eastern philosophy
 181 Eastern philosophy
 182 Pre-Socratic Greek philosophies
 183 Sophistic, Socratic, related Greek philosophies
 184 Platonic philosophy
 185 Aristotelian philosophy
 186 Skeptic and Neoplatonic philosophies
 187 Epicurean philosophy
 188 Stoic philosophy
 189 Medieval Western philosophy
 190 Modern Western and other noneastern philosophy
 191 Philosophy of the United States and Canada
 192 Philosophy of the British Isles
 193 Philosophy of Germany and Austria
 194 Philosophy of France
 195 Philosophy of Italy
 196 Philosophy of Spain and Portugal
 197 Philosophy of Russia
 198 Philosophy of Scandinavia and Finland
 199 Philosophy in other geographic areas
 200 Religion
 201 Religious mythology, general classes of religion, interreligious relations and attitudes, social theology
 202 Doctrines
 203 Public worship and other practices
 204 Religious experience, life, practice
 205 Religious ethics
 206 Leaders and organization
 207 Missions and religious education
 208 Sources
 209 Sects and reform movements
 210 Philosophy and theory of religion
 211 Concepts of God
 212 Existence, ways of knowing God, attributes of God
 213 Creation
 214 Theodicy
 215 Science and religion
 218 Humankind
 220 Bible
 221 Old Testament (Tanakh)
 222 Historical books of Old Testament
 223 Poetic books of Old Testament
 224 Prophetic books of Old Testament
 225 New Testament
 226 Gospels and Acts
 227 Epistles
 228 Revelation (Apocalypse)
 229 Apocrypha, pseudepigrapha, and intertestamental works
 230 Christianity
 231 God
 232 Jesus Christ and his family
 233 Humankind
 234 Salvation and grace
 235 Spiritual beings
 236 Eschatology
 238 Creeds, confessions of faith, covenants, and catechisms
 239 Apologetics and polemics
 240 Christian moral and devotional theology
 241 Christian ethics
 242 Devotional literature
 243 Evangelistic writings for individuals and families
 246 Use of art in Christianity
 247 Church furnishings and related articles
 248 Christian experience, practice, life
 249 Christian observances in family life
 250 Local Christian church and Christian religious orders
 251 Preaching (Homiletics)
 252 Texts of sermons
 253 Pastoral office and work (Pastoral theology)
 254 Parish administration
 255 Religious congregations and orders
 259 Pastoral care of families, of specific groups of people
 260 Christian social and ecclesiastical theology
 261 Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes
 262 Ecclesiology
 263 Days, times, places of religious observance
 264 Public worship

- 265 Sacraments, other rites and acts
- 266 Missions
- 267 Associations for religious work
- 268 Religious education
- 269 Spiritual renewal
- 270 History, geographic treatment, biography of Christianity
- 271 Religious congregations and orders in church history
- 272 Persecutions in church history
- 273 Doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history
- 274 Christianity in Europe
- 275 Christianity in Asia
- 276 Christianity in Africa
- 277 Christianity in North America
- 278 Christianity in South America
- 279 History of Christianity in other areas
- 292 Classical religion (Greek and Roman religion)
- 293 Germanic religion
- 294 Religions of Indic origin
- 295 Zoroastrianism (Mazdaism, Parseeism)
- 296 Judaism
- 297 Islam, Bábism and Bahá'í Faith
- 299 Religions not provided for elsewhere
- 300 Social sciences
- 301 Sociology and anthropology
- 302 Social interaction
- 303 Social processes
- 304 Factors affecting social behavior
- 305 Groups of people
- 306 Culture and institutions
- 307 Communities
- 310 Collections of general statistics
- 314 General statistics of Europe
- 315 General statistics of Asia
- 316 General statistics of Africa
- 317 General statistics of North America
- 318 General statistics of South America
- 319 General statistics of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica
- 320 Political science (Politics and government)
- 321 Systems of governments and states
- 322 Relation of state to organized groups and their members
- 323 Civil and political rights
- 324 The political process
- 325 International migration and colonisation
- 326 Slavery and emancipation
- 327 International relations
- 328 The legislative process
- 330 Economics
- 331 Labor economics
- 332 Financial economics
- 333 Economics of land and energy
- 334 Cooperatives
- 335 Socialism and related systems
- 336 Public finance
- 337 International economics
- 338 Production
- 339 Macroeconomics and related topics
- 340 Law
- 341 Law of nations
- 342 Constitutional and administrative law
- 343 Military, defense, public property, public finance, tax, commerce (trade), industrial law
- 344 Labor, social service, education, cultural law
- 345 Criminal law
- 346 Private law
- 347 Procedure and courts
- 348 Laws, regulations, cases
- 349 Law of specific jurisdictions, areas, socioeconomic regions, regional intergovernmental organizations
- 350 Public administration and military science
- 351 Public administration
- 352 General considerations of public administration
- 353 Specific fields of public administration
- 354 Public administration of economy and environment
- 355 Military science
- 356 Foot forces and warfare
- 357 Mounted forces and warfare
- 358 Air and other specialized forces and warfare; engineering and related services
- 359 Sea forces and warfare
- 360 Social problems and services; associations
- 361 Social problems and services
- 362 Social problems of and services to groups of people
- 363 Other social problems and services
- 364 Criminology

- 365 Penal and related institutions
- 366 Secret associations and societies
- 367 General clubs
- 368 Insurance
- 369 Associations
- 370 Education
- 371 Schools and their activities; special education
- 372 Primary education (elementary education)
- 373 Secondary education
- 374 Adult education
- 375 Curricula
- 378 Higher education (Tertiary education)
- 379 Public policy issues in education
- 380 Commerce, communications, transportation
- 381 Commerce (Trade)
- 382 International commerce (Foreign trade)
- 383 Postal communication
- 384 Communications
- 385 Railroad transportation
- 386 Inland waterway and ferry transportation
- 387 Water, air, space transportation
- 388 Transportation
- 389 Metrology and standardisation
- 390 Customs, etiquette, folklore
- 391 Costume and personal appearance
- 392 Customs of life cycle and domestic life
- 393 Death customs
- 394 General customs
- 395 Etiquette (Manners)
- 398 Folklore
- 399 Customs of war and diplomacy
- 400 Language
- 401 Philosophy and theory; international languages
- 402 Miscellany
- 403 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
- 404 Special topics of language
- 405 Serial publications
- 406 Organizations and management
- 407 Education, research, related topics
- 408 Groups of people
- 409 Geographic treatment and biography
- 410 Linguistics
- 411 Writing systems of standard forms of languages
- 412 Etymology of standard forms of languages
- 413 Dictionaries of standard forms of languages
- 414 Phonology and phonetics of standard forms of languages
- 415 Grammar of standard forms of languages
- 417 Dialectology and historical linguistics
- 418 Standard usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 419 Sign languages
- 420 English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon)
- 421 Writing system, phonology, phonetics of standard English
- 422 Etymology of standard English
- 423 Dictionaries of standard English
- 425 Grammar of standard English
- 427 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographic variations of English
- 428 Standard English usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 430 German and related languages
- 431 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard German
- 432 Etymology of standard German
- 433 Dictionaries of standard German
- 435 Grammar of standard German
- 438 Standard German usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 439 Other Germanic languages
- 440 French and related Romance languages
- 441 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard French
- 442 Etymology of standard French
- 443 Dictionaries of standard French
- 445 Grammar of standard French
- 447 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations of French
- 448 Standard French usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 449 Occitan Catalan, Franco-Provençal
- 450 Italian, Dalmatian, Romanian, Rhaetian, Sardinian, Corsican
- 451 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard Italian
- 452 Etymology of standard Italian
- 453 Dictionaries of standard Italian
- 455 Grammar of standard Italian
- 457 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations of Italian
- 458 Standard Italian usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 459 Romanian, Rhaetian, Sardinian, Corsican
- 460 Spanish, Portuguese, Galician

- 461 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard Spanish
- 462 Etymology of standard Spanish
- 463 Dictionaries of standard Spanish
- 465 Grammar of standard Spanish
- 467 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations of Spanish
- 468 Standard Spanish usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 469 Portuguese
- 470 Latin and related Italic languages
- 471 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of classical Latin
- 472 Etymology of classical Latin
- 473 Dictionaries of classical Latin
- 475 Grammar of classical Latin
- 477 Old, postclassical, Vulgar Latin
- 478 Classical Latin usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 479 Other Italic languages
- 480 Classical Greek and related Hellenic languages
- 481 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of classical Greek
- 482 Etymology of classical Greek
- 483 Dictionaries of classical Greek
- 485 Grammar of classical Greek
- 487 Preclassical and postclassical Greek
- 488 Classical Greek usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 500 Natural sciences and mathematics
- 501 Philosophy and theory
- 502 Miscellany
- 503 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
- 504 *Not assigned or no longer used*
- 505 Serial publications
- 506 Organizations and management
- 507 Education, research, related topics
- 508 Natural history
- 509 History, geographic treatment, biography
- 510 Mathematics
- 511 General principles of mathematics
- 512 Algebra
- 513 Arithmetic
- 514 Topology
- 515 Analysis
- 516 Geometry
- 518 Numerical analysis
- 519 Probabilities and applied mathematics
- 520 Astronomy and allied sciences
- 521 Celestial mechanics
- 522 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
- 523 Specific celestial bodies and phenomena
- 525 Earth (Astronomical geography)
- 526 Mathematical geography
- 527 Celestial navigation
- 528 Ephemerides
- 529 Chronology
- 530 Physics
- 531 Classical mechanics
- 532 Fluid mechanics
- 533 Pneumatics (Gas mechanics)
- 534 Sound and related vibrations
- 535 Light and related radiation
- 536 Heat
- 537 Electricity and electronics
- 538 Magnetism
- 539 Modern physics
- 540 Chemistry and allied sciences
- 541 Physical chemistry
- 542 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
- 543 Analytical chemistry
- 546 Inorganic chemistry
- 547 Organic chemistry
- 548 Crystallography
- 549 Mineralogy
- 550 Earth sciences
- 551 Geology, hydrology, meteorology
- 552 Petrology
- 553 Economic geology
- 554 Earth sciences of Europe
- 555 Earth sciences of Asia
- 556 Earth sciences of Africa
- 557 Earth sciences of North America
- 558 Earth sciences of South America
- 559 Earth sciences of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds
- **560 Fossils and prehistoric life**
- 560 Paleontology
- 561 Paleobotany; fossil microorganisms
- 562 Fossil invertebrates
- 563 Miscellaneous fossil marine and seashore invertebrates

- 564 Fossil Mollusca and Molluscoidea
565 Fossil Arthropoda
566 Fossil Chordata
567 Fossil cold-blooded vertebrates
568 Fossil Aves (birds)
569 Fossil Mammalia
570 Biology
571 Physiology and related subjects
572 Biochemistry
573 Specific physiological systems in animals, regional histology and physiology in animals
575 Specific parts of and physiological systems in plants
576 Genetics and evolution
577 Ecology
578 Natural history of organisms and related subjects
579 Natural history of microorganisms, fungi, algae
580 Plants
581 Specific topics in natural history of plants
582 Plants noted for specific vegetative characteristics and flowers
583 Magnoliopsida (Dicotyledones)
584 Liliopsida (Monocotyledones)
585 Pinophyta (Gymnosperms)
586 Cryptogamia (Seedless plants)
587 Pteridophyta
588 Bryophyta
590 Animals
591 Specific topics in natural history of animals
592 Invertebrates
593 Miscellaneous marine and seashore invertebrates
594 Mollusca and Molluscoidea
595 Arthropoda
596 Chordata
597 Cold-blooded vertebrates
598 Aves (Birds)
599 Mammalia (Mammals)
600 Technology (Applied sciences)
601 Philosophy and theory
602 Miscellany
603 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
604 Technical drawing, hazardous materials technology; groups of people
605 Serial publications
606 Organizations
607 Education, research, related topics
608 Patents
609 History, geographic treatment, biography
610 Medicine and health
610.3 Medical encyclopedias
610.6 Medical organizations and professions
 - 610.72 Medical research
 - 610.9 Geography and history of medicine
611 Human anatomy, cytology, histology
 - 611.2 Respiratory (lung, respiratory system)
 - 611.3 Gastrointestinal (dental anatomy)
 - 611.6 Genitourinary (genital system)
 - 611.7 Musculoskeletal (seed coat)
 - 611.8 Anatomy of the sense organs and nervous system
 - 611.82 Anatomy of the brain
 - 611.9 Topographic anatomy (back)
612 Human physiology
613 Personal health and safety
613.7 Condition physique (bodybuilding, fitness, forme physique)^[4]
613.7046 Hatha yoga, yoga physique^[5]
613.71 Exercising, sports (aerobics, sauna, appearance surveillance and physical form)^[6]
615 Pharmacology and therapeutics
616 Diseases
617 Surgery, regional medicine, dentistry, ophthalmology, otology, audiology
618 Gynecology, obstetrics, pediatrics, geriatrics
620 Engineering and Applied operations
621 Applied physics
622 Mining and related operations
623 Military and nautical engineering
624 Civil engineering
625 Engineering of railroads, roads
627 Hydraulic engineering
628 Sanitary engineering
629 Other branches of engineering
630 Agriculture and related technologies
631 Specific techniques; apparatus, equipment, materials
632 Plant injuries, diseases, pests
633 Field and plantation crops

- 634 Orchards, fruits, forestry
- 635 Garden crops (Horticulture)
- 636 Animal husbandry
- 637 Processing dairy and related products
- 638 Insect culture
- 639 Hunting, fishing, conservation, related technologies
- 640 Home and family management
- 641 Food and drink
- 642 Meals and table service
- 643 Housing and household equipment
- 644 Household utilities
- 645 Household furnishings
- 646 Sewing, clothing, management of personal and family life
- 647 Management of public households (Institutional housekeeping)
- 648 Housekeeping
- 649 Child rearing; home care of people with disabilities and illnesses
- 650 Management and auxiliary services
- 651 Office services
- 652 Processes of written communication
- 653 Shorthand
- 657 Accounting
- 658 General management
- 659 Advertising and public relations
- 660 Chemical engineering and related technologies
- 661 Technology of industrial chemicals
- 662 Technology of explosives, fuels, related products
- 663 Beverage technology
- 664 Food technology
- 665 Technology of industrial oils, fats, waxes, gases
- 666 Ceramic and allied technologies
- 667 Cleaning, color, coating, related technologies
- 668 Technology of other organic products
- 669 Metallurgy
- 670 Manufacturing
- 671 Metalworking processes and primary metal products
- 672 Iron, steel, other iron alloys
- 673 Nonferrous metals
- 674 Lumber processing, wood products, cork
- 675 Leather and fur processing
- 676 Pulp and paper technology
- 677 Textiles
- 678 Elastomers and elastomer products
- 680 Manufacture of products for specific uses
- 681 Precision instruments and other devices
- 682 Small forge work (Blacksmithing)
- 683 Hardware and household appliances
- 684 Furnishings and home workshops
- 685 Leather and fur goods, and related products
- 686 Printing and related activities
- 687 Clothing and accessories
- 690 Construction of buildings
- 691 Building materials
- 692 Auxiliary construction practices
- 693 Construction in specific types of materials and for specific purposes
- 694 Wood construction
- 695 Roof covering
- 696 Utilities
- 697 Heating, ventilating, air-conditioning engineering
- 698 Detail finishing
- 700 The Arts
- 701 Philosophy and theory of fine and decorative arts
- 702 Miscellany of fine and decorative arts
- 703 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of fine and decorative arts
- 704 Special topics in fine and decorative arts
- 705 Serial publications of fine and decorative arts
- 706 Organizations and management of fine and decorative arts
- 707 Education, research, related topics of fine and decorative arts
- 708 Galleries, museums, private collections of fine and decorative arts
- 709 History, geographic treatment, biography
- 710 Area planning and landscape architecture
- 711 Area planning (Civic art)
- 712 Landscape architecture (Landscape design)
- 713 Landscape architecture of trafficways
- 714 Water features in landscape architecture
- 715 Woody plants in landscape architecture
- 716 Herbaceous plants in landscape architecture
- 717 Structures in landscape architecture
- 718 Landscape design of cemeteries
- 719 Natural landscapes

- 720 Architecture
- 721 Architectural materials and structural elements
- 722 Architecture from earliest times to ca. 300
- 723 Architecture from ca. 300 to 1399
- 724 Architecture from 1400
- 725 Public structures
- 726 Buildings for religious and related purposes
- 727 Buildings for educational and research purposes
- 728 Residential and related buildings
- 729 Design and decoration of structures and accessories
- 730 Sculpture and related arts
- 731 Processes, forms, subjects of sculpture
- 732 Sculpture from earliest times to ca. 500, sculpture of nonliterate peoples
- 733 Greek, Etruscan, Roman sculpture
- 734 Sculpture from ca. 500 to 1399
- 735 Sculpture from 1400
- 736 Carving and carvings
- 737 Numismatics and sigillography
- 738 Ceramic arts
- 739 Art metalwork
- 740 Graphic arts
- 741 Drawing and drawings
- 742 Perspective in drawing
- 743 Drawing and drawings by subject
- 745 Decorative arts
- 746 Textile arts
- 747 Interior decoration
- 748 Glass
- 749 Furniture and accessories
- 750 Painting and paintings
- 751 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials, forms
- 752 Color
- 753 Symbolism, allegory, mythology, legend
- 754 Genre paintings
- 755 Religion
- 757 Human figures
- 758 Nature, architectural subjects and cityscapes, other specific subjects
- 759 History, geographic treatment, biography
- 760 Printmaking and prints
- 761 Relief processes (Block printing)
- 763 Lithographic processes (Planographic processes)
- 764 Chromolithography and serigraphy
- 765 Metal engraving
- 766 Mezzotinting, aquatinting, and related processes
- 767 Etching and drypoint
- 769 Prints
- 770 Photography, computer art, cinematography, videography
- 771 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
- 772 Metallic salt processes
- 773 Pigment processes of printing
- 776 Computer art (Digital art)
- 777 Cinematography and Videography
- 778 Specific fields and special kinds of photography
- 779 Photographic images
- 780 Music
- 781 General principles and musical forms
- 782 Vocal music
- 783 Music for single voices
- 784 Instruments and Instrumental ensembles and their music
- 785 Ensembles with only one instrument per part
- 786 Keyboard, mechanical, electrophonic, percussion instruments
- 787 Stringed instruments (Chordophones)
- 788 Wind instruments (Aerophones)
- 790 Recreational and performing arts
- 791 Public performances
- 792 Stage presentations
- 793 Indoor games and amusements
- 794 Indoor games of skill
- 795 Games of chance
- 796 Athletic and outdoor sports and games
- 797 Aquatic and air sports
- 798 Equestrian sports and animal racing
- 799 Fishing, hunting, shooting
- Class 800 – Literature[edit]
- 800 Literature (Belles-lettres) and rhetoric
- 801 Philosophy and theory
- 802 Miscellany
- 803 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
- 805 Serial publications
- 806 Organizations and management
- 807 Education, research, related topics

- 808 Rhetoric and collections of literary texts from more than two literatures
- 809 History, description, critical appraisal of more than two literatures
- 810 American literature in English
- 811 American poetry in English
- 812 American drama in English
- 813 American fiction in English
- 814 American essays in English
- 815 American speeches in English
- 816 American letters in English
- 817 American humor and satire in English
- 818 American miscellaneous writings in English
- 820 English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon) literatures
- 821 English Poetry
- 822 English drama
- 823 English fiction
- 824 English essays
- 825 English speeches
- 826 English letters
- 827 English humor and satire
- 828 English miscellaneous writings
- 829 Old English (Anglo-Saxon) literature
- 830 German literature and literatures of related languages
- 831 German poetry
- 832 German drama
- 833 German fiction
- 834 German essays
- 835 German speeches
- 836 German letters
- 837 German humor and satire
- 838 German miscellaneous writings
- 840 French literature and literatures of related Romance languages
- 841 French poetry
- 842 French drama
- 843 French fiction
- 844 French essays
- 845 French speeches
- 846 French letters
- 847 French humor and satire
- 848 French miscellaneous writings
- 849 Occitan, Catalan, Franco-Provençal literatures
- 851 Italian poetry
- 852 Italian drama
- 853 Italian fiction
- 854 Italian essays
- 855 Italian speeches
- 856 Italian letters
- 857 Italian humor and satire
- 858 Italian miscellaneous writings
- 859 Literatures of Romanian, Rhaetian, Sardinian, Corsican languages
- 860 Literatures of Spanish, Portuguese, Galician languages
- 861 Spanish poetry
- 862 Spanish drama
- 863 Spanish fiction
- 864 Spanish essays
- 865 Spanish speeches
- 866 Spanish letters
- 867 Spanish humor and satire
- 868 Spanish miscellaneous writings
- 869 Literatures of Portuguese and Galician languages
- 870 Latin literature and literatures of related Italic languages
- 871 Latin poetry
- 872 Latin dramatic poetry and drama
- 873 Latin epic poetry and fiction
- 874 Latin lyric poetry
- 875 Latin speeches
- 876 Latin letters
- 877 Latin humor and satire
- 878 Latin miscellaneous writings
- 879 Literatures of other Italic languages
- 880 Classical Greek literature and literatures of related Hellenic languages
- 881 Classical Greek poetry
- 882 Classical Greek drama
- 883 Classical Greek epic poetry and fiction
- 884 Classical Greek lyric poetry
- 885 Classical Greek speeches
- 886 Classical Greek letters
- 887 Classical Greek humor and satire
- 888 Classical Greek miscellaneous writings
- 889 Modern Greek literature
- 890 Literatures of other specific languages and language families
- 891 East Indo-European and Celtic literatures
- 892 Afro-Asiatic literatures
- 893 Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic literatures

- 894 Literatures of Altaic, Uralic, Hyperborean, Dravidian languages; literatures of miscellaneous languages of South Asia
- 895 Literatures of East and Southeast Asia
- 896 African literatures
- 897 Literatures of North American native languages
- 898 Literatures of South American native languages
- 899 Literatures of non-Austronesian languages of Oceania, of Austronesian languages, of miscellaneous languages
- 900 History, geography, and auxiliary disciplines
- 901 Philosophy and theory of history
- 902 Miscellany of history
- 903 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of history
- 904 Collected accounts of events
- 905 Serial publications of history
- 906 Organizations and management of history
- 907 Education, research, related topics of history
- 908 History with respect to groups of people
- 909 World history
- 910 Geography and travel
- 911 Historical geography
- 912 Graphic representations of surface of earth and of extraterrestrial worlds
- 913 Geography of and travel in ancient world
- 914 Geography of and travel in Europe
- 915 Geography of and travel in Asia
- 916 Geography of and travel in Africa
- 917 Geography of and travel in North America
- 918 Geography of and travel in South America
- 919 Geography of and travel in Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, and on extraterrestrial worlds
- 920 Biography, genealogy, insignia
- 921–928 This range is reserved as an optional location for biographies, which are shelved alphabetically by subject's last name.
- 929 Genealogy, names, insignia
- 930 History of ancient world to ca. 499
- 931 China to 420
- 932 Egypt to 640
- 933 Palestine to 70
- 934 South Asia to 647
- 935 Mesopotamia to 637 and Iranian Plateau to 637
- 936 Europe north and west of Italian Peninsula to ca. 499
- 937 Italian Peninsula to 476 and adjacent territories to 476
- 938 Greece to 323
- 940 History of Europe
- 941 British Isles
- 942 England and Wales
- 943 Germany and neighboring central European countries
- 944 France and Monaco
- 945 Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta
- 946 Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal
- 947 Russia and neighboring east European countries
- 948 Scandinavia
- 949 Other parts of Europe
- 950 History of Asia
- 951 China and adjacent areas
- 952 Japan
- 953 Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas
- 954 India and neighboring south Asian countries;
- 955 Iran
- 956 Middle East (Near East)
- 957 Siberia (Asiatic Russia)
- 958 Central Asia
- 959 Southeast Asia
- 960 History of Africa
- 961 Tunisia and Libya
- 962 Egypt, Sudan, South Sudan
- 963 Ethiopia and Eritrea
- 964 Morocco, Ceuta, Melilla Western Sahara, Canary Islands
- 965 Algeria
- 966 West Africa and offshore islands
- 967 Central Africa and offshore islands
- 968 Republic of South Africa and neighboring southern African countries
- 969 South Indian Ocean islands
- 970 History of North America
- 971 Canada
- 972 Mexico, Central America, West Indies, Bermuda
- 973 United States
- 974 Northeastern United States (New England and Middle Atlantic states)

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| 975 Southeastern United States (South Atlantic states) | 987 Venezuela |
| 976 South central United States | 988 Guiana |
| 977 North central United States | 989 Paraguay and Uruguay |
| 978 Western United States | 990 History of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds |
| 979 Great Basin and Pacific Slope region of United States | 991–992 <i>Not assigned or no longer used</i> |
| 980 History of South America | 993 New Zealand |
| 981 Brazil | 994 Australia |
| 982 Argentina | 995 New Guinea and neighboring countries of Melanesia |
| 983 Chile | 996 Polynesia and other Pacific Ocean islands |
| 984 Bolivia | 997 Atlantic Ocean islands |
| 985 Peru | 998 Arctic islands and Antarctica |
| 986 Colombia and Ecuador | |

